

Review Article

Traditional uses of ethno-medicinal plants in Chittagong Hill Tracts (CHTs), Bangladesh: A review

ABSTRACT

Objective: Folkloric medicines or traditional medicines are of great importance to villagers and also now a day to modern drugs. Scientists are trying to explore new drug resources along with the modern drugs as the synthetic drugs sometimes have side effects and less specificity. Nature is the rich source of many essential bioactive compounds with more specificity and less side effects and thus, traditional or folkloric medicines are got attention to the pharmacists. There are lots of medicinal plants with scientific evidences in Chittagong Hill Tracts (CHTs) region, but all that information have not yet been compiled as a review. Keeping this in mind, a review attempt has been taken by focusing on traditional medicine used mostly by the indigenous population of Chittagong Hill Tracts region, which is also a rich source biodiversity of Bangladesh.

Methods: Research articles based on various traditional medicines focusing CHTs region were taken in consideration to compile the data sources in this review article.

Results and Conclusion: Peoples in CHTs are using various types of medicinal plants obtained from their surroundings and have been using from long since with folkloric reputation. In this review, we focused on such medicinal plants along with their scientific evidences, which would attract lots of scientists to work more to unveil a new research avenue in drug development.

Keywords: Medicinal plants, Chittagong Hill Tracts, Traditional medicine, Folkloric medicine

Abbreviations: CHTs-Chittagong Hill Tracts; WHO-World Health Organization; TM-Traditional Medicine; UTI-Urinary Tract Infection; Ben-Bengali; C-Chakma; M-Marma; Mro-Mro; Ton-Tonchangya; Mur-Murong; P-Pangkhoa; R-Rakhine.

1. INTRODUCTION

Medicinal plants have been using for healing since the beginning of time. The association between man and the quest for drugs in nature dates back thousands of years. The capacity of pharmacists and physicians to react to the problems that have arose with the extent of specialized services in the help of man's existence has increased as knowledge of the growth of ideas related to the use of medicinal plants as well as the evolution of consciousness has increased [1]. In medicinal plants, phytochemicals are important compounds found that are not needed for normal human body function but are active and have health-promoting or disease-relieving properties [2]. World Health Organization (WHO) emphasized the importance of medicinal plants through including one of the components in WHO Traditional Medicine Strategy 2002–2005 that "Protection of medicinal plants, promote

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sustainable use and cultivation of medicinal plants.” This will include research into the most effective herbal medicines, and encouraging governments to develop strategies for protecting wild populations of medicinal plants and sustainable cultivation of such plants [3]. In many developing countries, medicinal plants play an important role in primary health care. Some of these plants have been linked to scientific evidence, but further research is needed to validate their effectiveness and protection [4,5].

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Since it is deeply rooted within broader belief systems, Traditional Medicine (TM) is also very common in many developing countries. For the world's poorest patients, TM is also the only affordable source of health care [3]. Health policy-makers worldwide are recognizing that traditional medicine and the use of herbal medicinal plants continue to be a strong part of a country's culture, history, and values, and those traditions should be analyzed as part of the country's health system in most cases [3,6]. Traditional medicine is used by a major portion of the population in developing countries for primary health care, and the key components of traditional medicine are derived from plant extracts [2,3].

In many rural areas of Bangladesh, the use of medicinal plants as herbal remedies is part of the cultural heritage. Over the centuries the indigenous people in Chittagong Hill Tracts (CHTs) are predominately dependent on alternative plant medicines. They prefer to take locally prepared herbal (plant) medicines against different diseases developing indigenous knowledge of use of plant resources [7-10]. In addition to marked ameliorative effects of medicinal plants; religious-cultural faith, weak economy, inaccessibility and lack of modern medicinal facilities in the CHTs villages seem to be the reasons of dependency on these medicinal species [8,11,12]. Many poor people in CHTs used medicinal plants for treatment of different diseases as they cannot avail treatment cost in hospitals or healthcare centers. The aim of this review is to gather information on the traditional uses of medicinal plants of CHTs by the ethnic communities for the treatment of different ailments. Here we focus on the published reports of the medicinal plants of CHTs, Bangladesh.

2. THERAPEUTIC PROSPECTS OF MEDICINAL PLANTS IN CHITTAGONG HILL TRACTS (CHTS):

The Chittagong Hill Tracts (CHTs) are distinct region from the rest of Bangladesh in terms of racial, cultural, and environmental diversity. The Chittagong Hill Tracts (CHTs), Bangladesh's only large hilly region, is located in the southeast of the country (22.20'N to 22.45'N latitude and 92.54'E to 92.65'E longitude), bordering Myanmar on one side, the Indian state of Tripura on the other, Mizoram on the east, and Chattragram district on the west. The Chittagong Hill Tracts are made up of three hilly districts of Bangladeshi: Rangamati, Khagrachhari, and Bandarban (Fig. 1). The Chittagong Hill Tracts cover about 13,295 square kilometers, or about one-tenth of Bangladesh's total land area [13].

The ethnic communities of the CHTs region have been successfully using medicinal plants for a long time and are almost reliant on them for their care. These medicinal plants should be protected in a scientific manner so that they can be used commercially. The majority of Ayurvedic medicinal plants are harvested from wild sources in Bangladesh. The problem is exacerbated by the loss of local resources as a result of habitat destruction and overharvesting. If the current situation persists, essential medicinal plants will become extinct in the world, putting the conventional treatment method in jeopardy [8]. Although exploration of the medicinal plants in the CHTs region was initiated in 1972, there are still many areas which are yet to be explored for better utilization of the rich medicinal plants of CHTs regions [14]. Beside this, now a days many folkloric medicines are in use as ayurvedic drugs in modern medicine due to their less toxicity and least side effects [15].

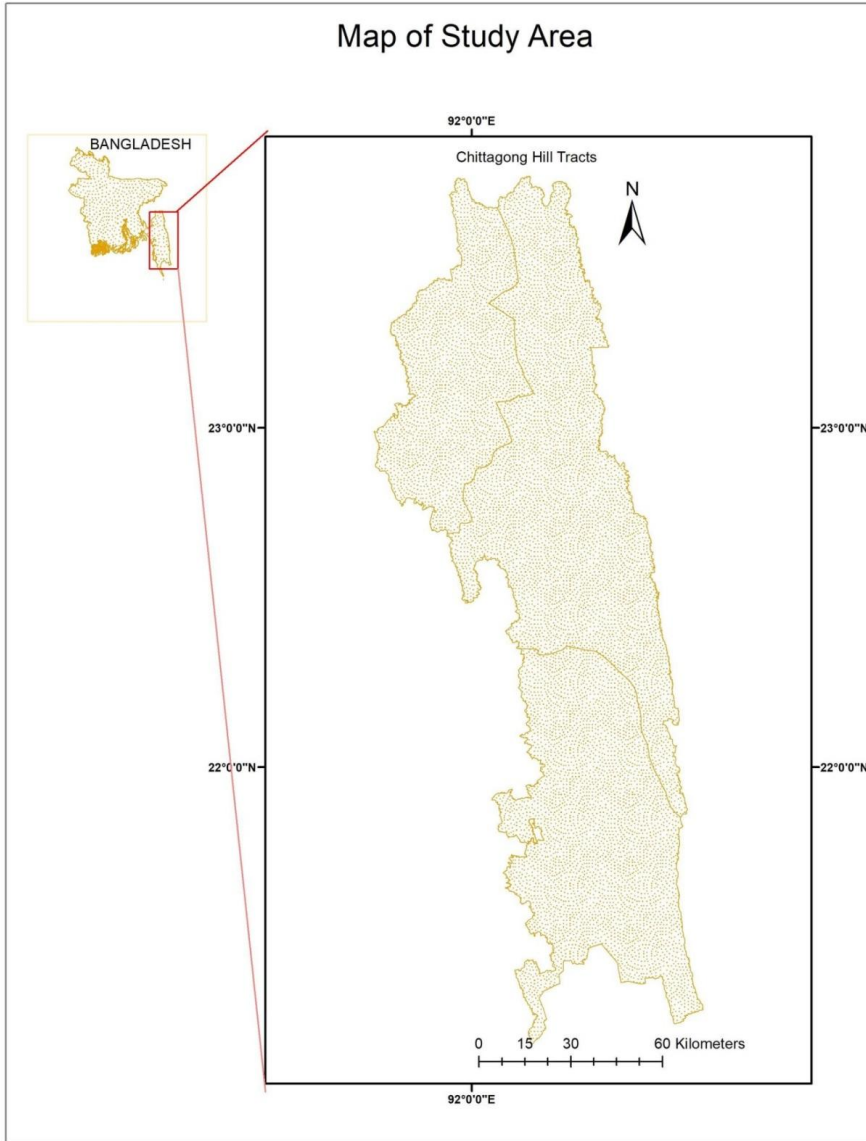


Fig. 1. Map of study area (Chittagong Hill Tracts, Bangladesh)

As a folkloric medicine, various parts of the medicinal plants are being used for example bark, root, stem, leaf, fruit, flower, and sometimes, whole plants of various categories are also being used. In this review, mostly used plant parts are leaf, root, whole plant, fruit and stem; the percentages are 41%, 16%, 9%, 8% and 7% respectively. But the parts used in lower percentages are bark (6%), seed (5%), rhizome (3%), flower (2%) and others (3%). Others parts included tuber, bulb, twig, petiole, shoot, bulbil, nodule, vine etc (Fig. 2). Their formulation methods are also different depending on the application. Based on this literature review, in CHTs, the most commonly used preparation protocol of the drugs are infusion and decoction. Maceration in water and/or alcohol at room temperature, sometimes the powder forms are mixed with oil-honey-milk, boiled in water, sometimes the raw plant parts were taken directly and external use were also evidenced. The growth habit of the plants used in CHTs as medicinal plant are evaluated here (Fig. 3). The advanced uses plant types are herb, shrub, tree and climber and their percentages are 31%, 30%, 20% and 14% respectively. Other types of plants included creeper, fern, and epiphytes.

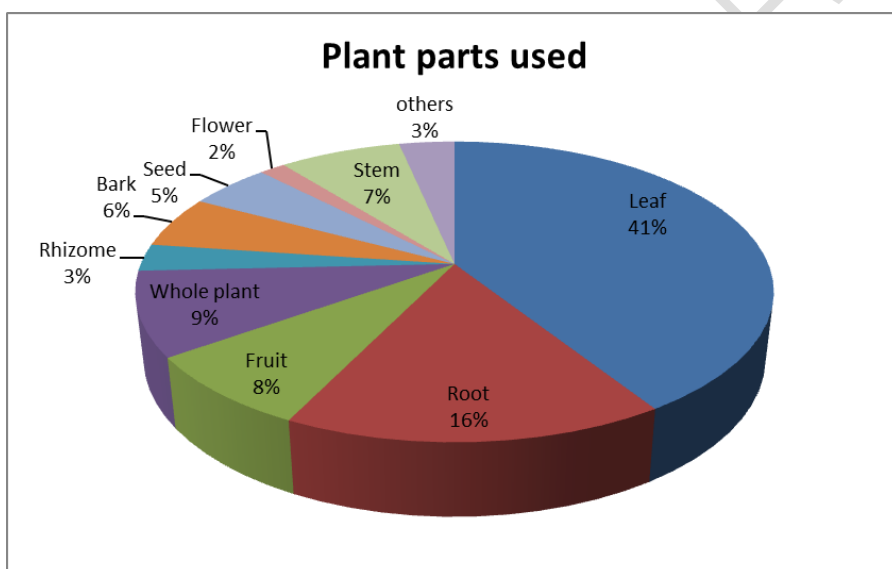


Figure 2: Plant parts used for the treatment of different ailments.

A summary of ethno-medicinal data on medicinal plants used in the CHTs, Bangladesh has been mentioned in Table-1. Few examples of the uses of these medicinal plants are discussed here. As it has been mentioned in the previous text that these plants are being used in various forms like boiled in water, soaked in aqueous form or in oil, mixed in milk or honey and sometimes directly externally used, we highlighted some examples of plants with common relevant disease treatment.

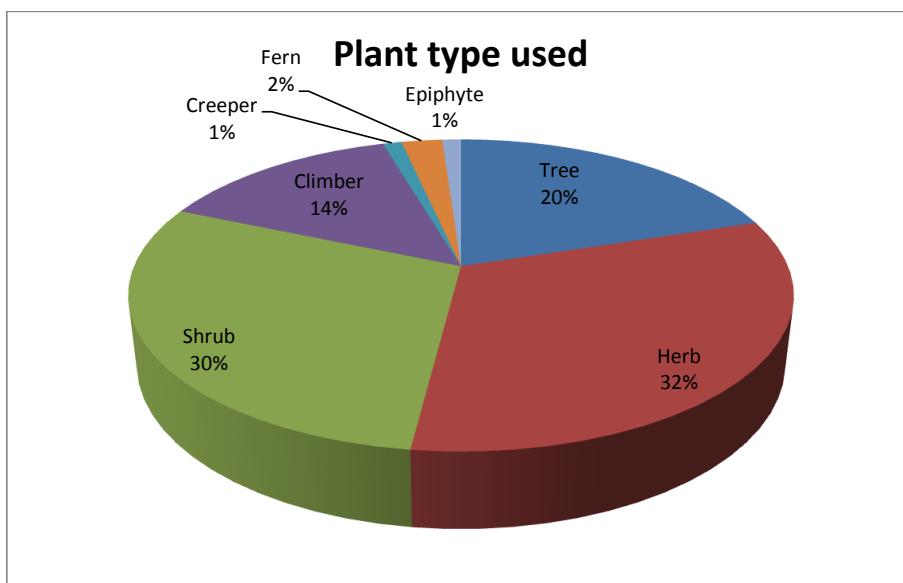


Figure 3: Plant categories used as medicinal plant in CHTs.

2.1. Diabetes

Diabetes affects every population and every region of the world, including rural areas in low- and middle-income countries [16]. Though various drugs are being used, but least toxicity, side effects and efficacies are the question. In Indian and other ancient medical systems around the world, a variety of plants have been used to treat diabetes mellitus [17-22]. In this regard, scientists are focusing on alternative medicine as it has been reported that alternative or traditional medicines have very less side effect with higher efficacies. Peoples in CHTs area are heavily dependent on the medicinal plants found in this region. They are using different types of plants for the treatment of diabetes [22-26] such as *Abutilon indicum*, *Alternanthera sessilis*, *Alysicarpus monilifer*, *Boerhaavia diffusa*, *Bryophyllum pinnatum*, *Caesalpinia crista*, *Cajanus cajan*, *Cassia sophera*, *Coccinia grandis*, *Hibiscus rosa-sinensis*, *Kalanchoe pinnata*, *Mangifera indica*, *Ocimum sanctum*, *Pavetta indica*, *Polygonum flaccidum*, *Rhoeo discolor*, *Scoparia dulcis*, *Syzygium cumini*, *Terminalia arjuna*, *Trigonella foenum-graecum* etc.

2.2. Wound healing

Several species of medicinal plants are used by various cultures and ethnic groups for wound healing [27]. Medicinal plants are a viable option for the treatment of lesions. Their effectiveness has been shown in clinical trials that looked at both the positive and negative effects [28]. Medicinal plants are using successfully for wound healing in different countries [27-30]. Wound healing the most common scenario to people of all areas including the CHTs region [31]. Indigenous peoples are using various plants for wound healing, e.g. *Abelmoschus moschatus*, *Ageratum conyzoides*, *Aloe indica*, *Biophytum sensitivum*, *Celosia cristata*, *Curcuma caesia*, *Datura metel*, *Eclipta prostrata*, *Grewia serrulata*, *Lannea*

coromandelica, Mangifera indica, Peliosanthes teta, Tagetes patula, Thladiantha cordifolia, Vitis pedata etc.

2.3. Cancer or tumor

Cancer is a serious health problem in all populations, regardless of wealth or social status [32]. The discovery of drugs from medicinal plants has aided in the treatment of cancer, and the majority of new clinical applications of plant secondary metabolites and their derivatives in the last half-century have been directed at cancer treatment [33]. Medicinal plants are used traditionally in cancer or tumor treatment in different regions of the world [34-38]. Scientists are hardly working to find some target specific and effective drugs for the treatment of various types of cancer. As an alternative source, scientists are keen to focus on traditional medicine and hence medicinal plants in CHTs would attract the cancer biologists to unveil the molecular drug resources. The peoples in CHTs region use many different kinds of plants for the treatment of tumor or cancer [39,40] such as *Achyranthes aspera, Curcuma caesia, Curcuma amada, Curcuma purpurascens, Desmodium gangeticum, Ficus hispida, Hyptis suaveolens, Musa sapientum, Ottelia alismoides, Piper nigrum, Vitex nigundo, Vitis pedata, Emilia sonchifolia* etc.

2.4. Menstruation problem

One of the most serious disorders affecting reproductive health is gynecological disorder [41]. Menstrual trouble is one of the gynaecological problems which treated using medicinal plants in different parts of the world [41-43]. Various plants have been used by the indigenous peoples of CHTs for the treatment of menstruation problems [44,45] such as *Abroma augusta, Acorus calamus, Bombax ceiba, Butea monosperma, Coccinia cordifolia, Curcuma caesia, Dysophylla crassicaulis, Enhydra fluctuans, Holarrhena antidysenterica, Jatropa curcas, Mimosa rubricaulis, Saraca indica, Terminalia belerica* etc.

2.5. Anti-venom

Snakebites are common in tropical countries such as Bangladesh, where the majority of snakebites occur in rural areas. More than 80% of victims in Bangladesh are handled primarily with the aid of medicinal plants [46]. Medicinal plants are used for the treatment of snake bite in different region of the world [47-50]. Medicinal plants in this CHTs region are a rich source having anti-venom properties [51] such as *Abroma augusta, Achyranthes aspera, Alocasia cucullata, Aristolochia tagala, Calotropis procera, Cassia occidentalis, Ficus hirta, Persicaria chinensis, Senna occidentalis* etc.

2.6. Anti-malaria

Malaria is estimated to cause a million deaths worldwide per year, and despite the fact that 90% of deaths occur in Africa, it remains a major health concern in South Asian countries, including Bangladesh [52]. Chittagong Division accounts for over 85 percent of Bangladesh's total 150,000-250,000 annual malaria cases, whereas in the Chittagong Hill Tracts (CHTs) accounting for 80 percent [53]. Medicinal plants are used for the treatment of malaria in different region of the world [54-57]. The people of CHTs [58,59] used several medicinal plants with anti-malarial properties such as *Amaranthus spinosus, Azadirachta indica, Cassia hirsuta, Citrus aurantifolia, Eclipta prostrata, Hedyotis scandens, Helianthus annuus, Lantana camera, Oryza sativa, Senna occidentalis, Urena lobata* etc.

Beside these activities a large number of plants are being used for the treatment of various other diseases such as stomachache, birth control, bronchitis, kidney disorder, rheumatic

arthritis, headache, skin disease, cough, abortion, fever, tonsillitis, asthma, anti-inflammatory role, gastritis, bowel pain, piles, night blindness, anti-hemorrhagic role, hemorrhoids, respiratory infection, common cold, gastrointestinal disorders, dysentery, diarrhea, indigestion, constipation, hypertension, conjunctivitis, mental health problem, leprosy, partial deafness, scabies, jaundice, ulcer, diuretic, eczema, blood clotting agent, back pain, mumps, septic abscess, antiseptic, anaemia, anthelmintic, chronic eye disease, bone fracture, throat pain, tuberculosis, insomnia, impotency, pox, mucus in stool, sexual disorder, allergy, pneumonia, scabies, Urinary Tract Infection (UTI), joint ache, measles, chicken pox, syphilis, nasal problem, ear pain, frequent urination, heart palpitation, blood purification, indigestion, epilepsy, vomiting, sex stimulant, dizziness, sinusitis, leucorrhoea etc. Apart from these effects, which are solely obtained from the medicinal plants of CHTs, there are also some common plants having similar effects that are also available in plain land as well [60-62].

The people of CHTs area use these medicinal plants for over centuries and the ethnic communities especially in villagers are almost dependent on these medicinal plants. So we should take measures to preserve these medicinal plants. If these medicinal plants are studied properly, it could be very helpful for medical science. It has been unequivocally established that medicinal plants and associated knowledge play a significant role in the general welfare of the upland communities of CHTs, Bangladesh [8]. As it is the rich source of high biodiversity of medicinal plants as well as the habitat of various other animals, so that, it should be of proper care to keep this environmentally safe biodiversity in this region.

3. FUTURE DIRECTION AND CONCLUSION

Nature contains beneficial properties for the welfare of mankind. Human are destroying the normal properties of nature due to various developmental activities. These activities alter the nature of environment and as a result various kinds of abnormalities are found like global warming, climate change, exposure to UV light, acid rain and so on. These environmental changes a correlated to the outbreak of many new diseases and scientists are trying to resolve those health hazards by establishing many new drugs as therapy. Though there are many drugs, which are already established for the treatment of many notorious diseases, but burning issues are side effects along with the efficacies of the drugs. For this reason, scientists are looking for the alternative drug sources with least side effects and in this regard traditional or folkloric medicines are getting much more attention. As in this review, we have discussed a lot of traditional medicines used specifically in the CHTs region, it would be a rich source of research to develop new drugs for the treatment of relevant diseases. More vigorous studies at the molecular level would unveil a new window of potential new drug development for human welfare.

Table 1: Ethno-medicinal plants used in Chittagong Hill Tracts (CHTs)-Bangladesh

Name of the Plant(s)	Family	Local name	Growth habit	Used parts	Medicinal uses/activities (diseases)	References
<i>Abelmoschus moschatus</i>	Malvaceae	Amila (C)	Shrub**	Root, fruit	Urinary trouble, itching	[9]
		Kona-gach (C)		Leaf, seed	Stomachache	[26]
		Konigaas (C)		Leaf	Cut and wound	[7]
		Konigaas (C)		Leaf	Wound	[10]
		Paranga ludi (C)		Leaf	Healing of cut	[51]
<i>Abroma augusta</i>	Sterculiaceae	Udurful (C)	Tree**	Leaf	Menstrual trouble	[9]

		Udol (C)**		Root	Birth control, abortion, gonorrhea, anti-aging, irregular menstruation, vomiting	[8]
		Gach Chula (C)		Leaf, bark, root	Irregular menstruation	[23]
		Gash-chola (C)		Calyx, seed	Snake bite	[26]
<i>Abrus precatorius</i>	<i>Fabaceae</i>	Kunch (Ben)	Climber	Seed, leaf, root	Abortion, pains and skin diseases	[63]
		Shada khaid, Gunja		Root, leaf	Leucorrhea, hypnotism	[40]
		Kejbigi (C)		Root, seed	Abortion, itch, headache	[9]
<i>Abutilon indicum</i>	<i>Malvaceae</i>	Sarboamilaful (C)	Shrub**	Root, seed	Urinary trouble, pain	[9]
		Palu-lobboi (R)		Leaf, meristem	Bronchitis, diabetes, UTI, frequent or infrequent urination, kidney disorders, wounds, rheumatic pain, blood clotting and paralysis	[24]
<i>Acacia farnesiana</i>	<i>Mimosaceae</i>	Kanta naksha (C)	Tree**	Leaf	Headache	[7]
		Kanta naksha (C)		Leaf	Headache	[51]
<i>Acalypha indica</i>	<i>Euphorbiaceae</i>	Muktajhuri	Herb**	Whole plant	Cough, skin disease	[9]
<i>Achyranthes aspera</i>	<i>Amaranthaceae</i>	Ubalakher (C)	Herb**	Root, leaf	Urinary trouble, abortion	[9]
		Apang**		Flower, leaf	Anticancer effect, piles and snake poison	[8]
		Lengragach (T)		Root	Dog and fox bite	[44]
		Chaim-per-on (R)		Root, leaf, stem	Poisonous animal bites (snake, dog, cat), inflammation, fever, cough and mucus due to cold, asthma, tonsillitis, asthma.	[24]
		Upolengra, Ublengra (C)		Leaf	Boil	[10]
		Upolengra, Ublengra,		Leaf, root	Cancer, boils, abortion	[7]
		Ubo-langara (C)		Leaf	Stomachache, abortion	[26]
<i>Acorus calamus</i>	<i>Acoraceae</i>	Bach (Ben) Thit (P)	Herb	Rhizome	Gastritis and anthelmintic	[39]
		Boch (Ton)		Whole plant, rhizome	Stomachache, burn sore	[44]

		Boj (C)		Rhizome	Asthma, menstrual trouble, bowel pain	[9]
		Boch**		Leaf, rhizome	Gastric, piles, headache, menstrual problem and night blindness	[8]
<i>Adiantum lunulatum</i>	Adiantaceae	Bandortala (C)	Fern**	Whole plant	Boil	[44]
<i>Adina cordifolia</i>	Fabaceae	Keli kadam	Tree**	Leaf, stem bark	Fever	[9]
<i>Adina sessilifolia</i>	Rubiaceae	Kam gaas (C)	Tree**	Leaf	Skin infections	[7]
<i>Adhatoda zeilanica</i>	Acanthaceae	Basok-pata	Shrub**	Leaf	Cold, cough	[26]
		Ludi bashok (C)		Leaf	Coughs, mucus, hemorrhoids	[23]
<i>Adhatoda vasica</i>	Acanthaceae	Bajokpada (C)	Shrub	Leaf	Cold, cough	[9]
		Bashoke pada, adathoda, gasraja (C)		Leaf	Chest pain, coughs, colds and asthma	[51]
		Basak		Leaf	Cough, respiratory infection	[8]
		Bashok (Ben) Thongching (Mro)		Leaf	Cough	[31]
<i>Aegle marmelos</i>	Rutaceae	Bel (Ben) Highshu (P)	Tree	Fruit	Digestive, asthma.	[39]
		Urik phang (C)		Fruit	Gastrointestinal disorders like flatulence, constipation, stomach pain.	[23]
		Bel (C)		Fruit	Dysentery, diarrhea	[51]
		Orai-si-apang (R)		Fruit, bark, leaf, root	Indigestion, piles, constipation, respiratory problem, anti-inflammatory, poisonous insect or snake bites, heart palpitations, fever, clearing of bowels	[24]
		Bel (C)		Fruit	dysentery	[7]
		Bel (Ben) Chimkor-ui (Mro)		Fruit	Gastric, flatulence	[31]
		Srifal		Fruit, leaf, root	Dysentery, indigestion	[9]
<i>Ageratum conyzoides</i>	Asteraceae	Monimuiza kher (C)	Herb**	Leaf	Fever, malaria	[9]
		Monimozza khar (C)		Leaf	Wounds, skin diseases	[26]
<i>Aglaonema hookerianum</i>	Araceae	Sikkachalal (C)	Herb**	Root	Conjunctivitis and constipation	[7]
<i>Albizia myriophylla</i>	Fabaceae	koroi (Ben) Titulya	Tree	Leaf	Asthma, leucorrhoea	[39]
<i>Albizia procera</i>	Mimosaceae	Shil koroi (Ben) Singchoa (Mro)	Tree	Leaf	Ring worm	[31]

		Sikloroi (C)		Leaf	For intestinal worms.	[7]
		Silkori (C)		Leaf	Intestinal worms	[51]
<i>Allium cepa</i>	Amaryllidaceae**	Piaj (Ben) Lau-rik (Mro) Peaz	Herb	Whole plant	Common cold	[31]
				Whole plant	Blood pressure, headache	[51]
<i>Allium sativum</i>	Liliaceae	Piaj	Herb**	Whole plant	Indigestion, cold	[9]
		Rasun (C)		Whole plant	Leprosy, whopping cough, blood pressure	[51]
		Roshun (Ton)		Clove	Toothache, helminthiasis	[40]
		Rosun (Ben)**		Rhizome	bacterial and fungal infection, vomiting, heart disease, blood pressure, paralysis and gastric	[8]
<i>Allophylus cobbe</i>	Sapindaceae	Jendra ma (C)	Tree**	Leaf	Pain in hand or leg	[23]
<i>Allophylus triphyllus</i>	Sapindaceae	Dhendrema, Jhandhara (C)	Shrub**	Leaf	Scabies	[7]
		Dhendrema, Jhandhara (C)		Leaf	Scabies	[10]
<i>Allophylus villosa</i>	Sapindaceae	Then brama	Tree**	Bark	Partial deafness	[7]
		Ten brama (C)		Bark	Partial deafness	[51]
<i>Alocasia cucullata</i>	Araceae	Bish kochu (Ton)	Herb**	Tuber	Stomach pain, colon cancer	[40]
		Bilae kochu (C)		Leaf	Infections due to cut by thorns, snake bite	[23]
<i>Alocasia indica</i>	Araceae	Man-kuchu	Herb**	Leaf	Rheumatism, constipation	[26]
<i>Aloe barbadensis</i>	Liliaceae	Ghritokumari	Herb**	Leaf	Tonic	[9]
<i>Aloe indica</i>	Liliaceae	Ghritokumari**	Herb**	Whole plant	Paralysis, arthritis, cough, leucorrhoea and both gastric acidosis and gastritis.	[8]
		Ghritakumari (Tan)		Leaf	Constipation, indigestion	[44]
		Ghrito-kumari (C)		Leaf	Wound, burning	[26]
<i>Aloe vera</i>	Xanthorrhoeaceae	Ghrtkumari Cladora (P)	Herb	Leaf	Burns	[39]
<i>Alpinia calcarata</i>	Zingiberaceae	Ketranga (C)	Herb**	Rhizome	Stomach upset, gastric trouble	[9]
<i>Alpinia conchigera</i>	Zingiberaceae	Aidul (P)	Herb	Rhizome	Diarrhea, dysentery	[9]
		Daraglick (C)		Rhizome	Dysentery	[51]
		Ketranga (C)		Rhizome	Stomach upset, gastric trouble	[9]
		Khetranga (C) Ketranga (Ton)		Rhizome	Gastric pain, diarrhoea, dysentery	[44]
		Khetranga (C)		Rhizome	Dysentery	[7]
		Khetranga (C)		Rhizome	Wounds	[26]
<i>Alpinia galangal</i>	Zingiberaceae	Palek (Ton)	Herb**	Rhizome	Stomach pain, to expedite coming	[40]

					out of placenta after childbirth	
<i>Alpinia nigra</i>	Zingiberaceae	Jangliada (Ben) Bawnkawr (P)	Herb	Rhizome	Cough and colds	[39]
		Tara (C)		Rhizome	Stomach problems	[59]
		Bhulchengi, khetranga (C)		Root	Jaundice, gastric ulcers	[7]
		Baid-dogo (R)		Rhizome	Stomach disorders	[24]
		Bhulchengi (C)		Root	Gastric ulcer	[51]
		Khetranga (C)		Root	Jaundice	[51]
<i>Alstonia scholaris</i>	Apocynaceae	Chhatim	Tree**	Stem bark, latex	Dysentery, rheumatism, cut	[9]
		Secchena shak (C)		Leaf	Constipation, jaundice, gout	[59]
		Sechsena gach (C)		Leaf, stem, root	Lack of milk in mother following childbirth	[23]
<i>Alternanthera pungens</i>	Amaranthaceae	Kaki shak (Ben)	Herb	Whole plant	Kidney problems	[39]
<i>Alternanthera sessilis</i>	Amaranthaceae	Mati konduri (Ben)**	Herb**	Whole plant	Gonorrhoea, headache, dysentery, diabetes	[8]
<i>Alysicarpus monilifer</i>	Fabaceae	Alisimon	Herb	Whole plant	Fever, jaundice, diabetes	[39]
<i>Amaranthus spinosus</i>	Amaranthaceae	Kantanotey	Herb	Leaf	Eczema, dysuria	[39]
		Kada marech (C)		Leaf	Abdominal pain, dysentery	[59]
		Kanta narich (C)		Whole plant, root	Malarial fever, stop bleeding from the nose and mouth	[7]
		Kadamaresh		Leaf, stem	Rheumatism, jaundice	[9]
<i>Amaranthus viridis</i>	Amaranthaceae	Bhul-maresh (C)	Herb**	Leaf	Fever	[26]
<i>Amberboa moschata</i>	Asteraceae	Jam (Ben)	Herb	Root	Menstrual problems	[39]
<i>Ammannia multiflora</i>	Lythraceae	Niamul (Ben)	Herb	Whole plant	Burns, backache	[39]
<i>Amomum aromaticum</i>	Zingiberaceae**	Urmur pada (C)	Herb**	Rhizome	Mumps	[51]
<i>Amomum dealbatum</i>	Zingiberaceae	Palachengay (C)	Herb**	Rhizome	Septic abscess	[10]
					Abscesses	[51]
<i>Amorphophallus paeonifolius</i>	Araceae	Olkachu (Ben) Ranilawngbal (P)	Herb	Tuber	Diarrhea	[39]
<i>Ampelgongum chinensis</i>	Polygonaceae	Mono-eja-dar (C)	Herb**	Whole plant	Antiseptic	[26]
<i>Ampelgongum salarkhanii Hasan</i>	Polygonaceae	Izadar (C)	Herb**	Whole plant	Skin cancer	[8]
<i>Amischotolype mollissima</i>	Commelinaceae	Cheyadiba (C)	Herb**	Leaf	Malarial fever	[7]
		Pitting gulo gach (C)	Herb**	Leaf	Malarial fever	[51]
<i>Amomum aromaticum</i>	Zingiberaceae	Palachevi (C)	Herb**	Rhizome, leaf	Mumps, anaemia	[7]
<i>Amomum</i>	Zingiberaceae	Palachengay (C)	Herb**	Rhizome	Abscesses	[7]

<i>dealbatum</i>						
<i>Anacardium occidentale</i>	Anacardiaceae	Kajubakam (B) Guestunut (P)	Tree	Bark	Dysentery and diarrhea	[39]
<i>Anamirta cocculus</i>	Menispermaceae	Ludi chibang (C)	Climber	Leaf	Spots on new born baby's skin	[25]
		Ludi chibang (C)			Spots on new-born baby's skin	[23]
<i>Ananas comosus</i>	Bromeliaceae	Anaras (B) Lathy (P) Anaz (C)	Herb	Leaf, fruit	Anthelmintic	[39]
				Leaf, fruit	Worms, menstrual trouble	[9]
		Anarash (Ben) Sapsha-a (Mro)		Fruit	Jaundice	[31]
		Nan-dera-bong (R)		Leaf	Helminthiasis, jaundice	[24]
		Naindra-chena (Chak) Anarosh(C) (Ton) Nanderabong (R)		Fruit, leaf	Helminthic infections	[12]
<i>Ananas sativas</i>	Bromeliaceae	Anash (C)	Herb**	Fruit	Anthelmintic	[26]
		Anus (C)		Fruit	Leprosy, anthelmintic	[51]
<i>Andrographis paniculata.</i>	Acanthaceae	Kalomeghpada (C)	Herb**	Whole plant	Cold, cough, fever, worm	[9]
					Reduce blood glucose, worms, constipation, liver problems, skin infection, increases appetite, snake poison, fever, dysentery, diarrhea and gastric acidosis	[8]
<i>Angeopteris evecta</i>	Marattiaceae	Hadibo-muro (C)	Fern**	Stem	Blood cancer	[26]
		Adib (C)		Leaf	Joint pain	[23]
<i>Anisomeles indica</i>	Lamiaceae	Jharbo-horinsing (C)	Herb**	Leaf	Gout, rheumatism	[26]
		Harinsingh (C)		Leaf	Fever, whooping cough of children	[44]
		Harinchi, horinsingh (C)		Leaf	Fever	[51]
		Jangli harinchi, Horinsingh (C)		Leaf	Child fever	[7]
<i>Anisomeles ovata</i>	Lamiaceae	garboharinsing	Herb**	Leaf, seed	Rheumatism, fever, laxative	[9]
<i>Annona muricata</i>	Annonaceae	Penchi (M)	Tree**	Leaf	Pain in hand and leg	[44]
<i>Annona squamosa</i>	Annonaceae	Ramphal	Tree**	Leaf, fruit	Worms, urinary trouble	[9]
<i>Antidesma ghasembilla</i>	Euphorbiaceae	Sapangseye (M)	Tree**	Bark	Madness	[44]
<i>Antidesma roxburghii</i>	Euphorbiaceae	Sialbuka	Shrub**	Stem bark, leaf, fruit,	Worm, dysentery	[9]
		Chung chung fejang, Sung sunga prejang (C)		Leaf, bark	Paralysis of hand or leg	[23]

		Sadiraissy (C)		Root	Dyspepsia	[51]
		Sadiraissy (C)		Root	Dyspepsia	[7]
<i>Antidesma velutinsum</i>	Phyllanthaceae	Pashmi salishiabuka (Ben) Nandul (P)	Tree	Fruit	Menstrual problems and high fever	[39]
<i>Aphania danura</i>	Sapindaceae	Gach-challa (C)	Shrub**	Root, bark	Dysentery	[26]
<i>Aquilaria agallocha</i>	Thymeliaceae	Akod (C)	Tree**	Leaf	Cough, mucus	[23]
<i>Ardisia paniculata</i>	Myrsinaceae	Barochulliya (C)	Tree**	Root	Madness	[7]
<i>Ardisia solanacea</i>	Myrsinaceae	Barochulliya (C)	Shrub**	Leaf	Boil	[7]
		Barochulliya (C)		Leaf	Boil	[10]
<i>Argemone maxicana</i>	Papaveraceae	Kengrabiji (C)	Herb**	Whole plant, latex	Skin disease, jaundice	[9]
<i>Argyreia capitiformis</i>	Convolvulaceae	Wun mimiar	Climber**	Leaf	Bruising on the leg	[7]
		Wun miniar (C)		Leaf	Inflammation	[51]
<i>Argyreia nervosa</i>	Convolvulaceae	Bijtarak	Climber**	Leaf, root	Tonic, jaundice, infection	[9]
		Bijtarak (C)		Twig, leaf	Bone fracture	[44]
<i>Areca catechu</i>	Arecaceae	Supari (Ben) Panthong (P)	Tree	Fruit	Carminative	[39]
		Subori (C)		Root	Urination problem	[26]
		Supari (C)		Root	Helminthic infections	[12]
<i>Argyreia splendens</i>	Convolvulaceae	Chottorapatola (Ben) Ramsingkholog (P)	Climber	Leaf	Ulcers	[39]
<i>Aristolochia indica</i>	Aristolochiaceae	Iccharmuli (C)	Climber**	Root,	Stimulant, stomach upset	[9]
<i>Aristolochia tagala</i>	Aristolochiaceae	Jarboporol (C)	Climber**	Leaf, fruit, root	Fever, dysentery, snakebite	[9]
		Tajjya ludi (C)		Root	Abdominal pain	[51]
		Paranga ludi, Tajjya ludi, Horin kan shak (C)		Root, leaf	Abdominal pain, rheumatic pain, tumour,	[7]
<i>Artocarpus heterophyllus</i>	Moraceae	Kathal (Ben), Luwe (P)	Tree	Leaf	Skin disease	[39]
		Pain-ne-pong (R)		Fruit, seed, bark, leaf	Sex stimulant, fever, lung disorders, blood poisoning, scabies, itches.	[24]
<i>Arundina graminifolia</i>	Orchidaceae	Ghasful/Bamboo orchid**	Epiphyte*	Leaf, root,	Ear pain, rheumatism	[9]
<i>Asparagus racemosus</i>	Liliaceae	Sattichhara (C)	Climber**	Tuber	Tonic	[9]
		Sattis chara gach (C)		Root	Vaginitis	[51]
		Sati-sara (C)		Leaf, root	Septic, abscess	[10]
		Sattis chara gaas (C)		Root, nodule	Vaginitis	[7]
<i>Azadirachta indica</i>	Meliaceae	Neem (P)	Tree	Leaf, bark	Scabies, malaria	[39]
		Neem (C)		Leaf	Scabies	[10]

		Nim(C)		Leaf	Eczema	[51]
		Nim		Whole plant	Infection, jaundice, fungal infection, increase appetite, kill worms and insects, nightmare, night blindness	[8]
		Nim (C)		Leaf	Skin diseases	[26]
		Neem (Ben) Kanchar (Mro)		Leaf, seed, bark	Fever, skin disease, diarrhea, insect bite	[31]
<i>Azolla pinnata</i>	Salviniaceae	Jalpai (Ben) Anuran (P)	Herb	Whole plant	Skin diseases, diarrhea and pneumonia	[39]
<i>Baliospermum montanum</i>	Euphorbiaceae	Shapan-pan (C)	Shrub**	Leaf	Antidote	[26]
		Subonpan (C)		Leaf	Eczema, sore in mouth & lip	[44]
<i>Baliospermum solanifolium</i>	Euphorbiaceae	Danti (Ben), Ankhu (P)	Shrub	Leaf	Scabies	[39]
<i>Bambusa multiplex</i>	Poaceae	Thirwa (R)	Shrub**	Leaf, root	Fever, formation of abscess or itches	[24]
<i>Bambusa oldhamii</i>	Poaceae	O-onna (R)	Shrub**	Leaf, root	Fever, abscess and itch	[24]
<i>Bambusa tulda</i>	Poaceae	Midinga-bash (C)	Shrub**	Leaf	Diabetes	[26]
<i>Barleria cristata</i>	Acanthaceae	Janti (Ben)	Shrub	Leaf, root	Cold, cough	[9]
<i>Barleria lupulina</i>	Acanthaceae	Kata janti (Ben)	Shrub	Leaf, root	Fever, cold, cough	[9]
		Sornomukhi (C)		Whole plant	Skin diseases	[26]
<i>Basella alba</i>	Basellaceae**	Pui shak (Ben)	Climber**	Whole plant	Urticaria	[51]
<i>Bauhinia acuminata</i>	Caesalpiniaceae	Kanchan (Ben) Senpui (P)	Tree	Root	Burns	[39]
<i>Bauhinia scandens</i>	Fabaceae	Gundagilla (Ben) Dimonong (P)	Tree	Leaf, root	Respiratory problems, rheumatic pain.	[39]
<i>Begonia roxburghii</i>	Begoniaceae	Khar tethoi (C)	Herb**	Stem, whole plant	Tongue abnormalities, jaundice	[7]
		Khar tethoi (C)		Whole plant	Jaundice	[51]
<i>Bidens pilosa</i>	Asteraceae	Bidenlosa (Ben) Sakbal (P)	Herb**	Whole plant	Coughs and colds	[39]
<i>Bidens sulphurea</i>	Asteraceae	Shumo phul (C)	Herb**	Flower, leaf	Acne	[7]
		Shumo phul (C)		Flower, leaf	Acne	[10]
		Shumo phul (C)		Flower	Acne	[51]
<i>Biophytum sensitivum</i>	Oxalidaceae	Bannaringa (Ben) Arikbel (P)	Herb	Leaf	Wound and cuts to stop bleeding	[39]
<i>Blumea balsamifera</i>	Asteraceae	Nagor chandal (Ben) Pangkhaper (P)	Herb	Leaf	Conjunctivitis, chronic eye disease	[39]
<i>Blumea clerkei</i>	Asteraceae	Monchotta	Herb**	Leaf	Fever, jaundice	[9]
		Tora gach		Leaf	Bone fracture	[51]
		Monchoytta, Tora gas (C)		Leaf	Bone fractures, jaundice	[7]

<i>Blumea lacera</i>	Asteraceae	Kukursunga (Ben) Vaiankasa (P)	Herb	Leaf	Anthelmintic and to treat cough	[39]
<i>Blumea lanceolaria</i>	Asteraceae	Barotora gaas (C)	Herb**	Leaf	Fever	[7]
		Barotora gach		Leaf	Fever	[51]
<i>Blumea sinuata</i>	Asteraceae	Tomlabang (R)	Herb**	Leaf	Kala azar, throat pain, weakness	[24]
<i>Boehmeria glomerulifera</i>	Urticaceae	Urmurpata (C)	Shrub**	Rhizome, leaf	Mumps, anaemia	[7]
<i>Boehmeria nivea</i>	Urticaceae	Hurumbutopada (C)	Shrub**	Leaf	Wound, septic, abscess	[10]
<i>Boerhaavia diffusa</i>	Nyctagenaceae	Punarnama	Creper**	Whole plant	Pulmonary tuberculosis, abdominal tumour, dysentery, renal diseases, contraceptive, blood purifier, anemia, jaundice, gonorrhoea, stimulant	[9]
				Whole plant, root	Diabetes, gonorrhea, UTI, menstrual problem, constipation, kalaa-zar, edema of hands and legs, insomnia, destroy the poison of mice	[8]
<i>Bombax ceiba</i>	Bombacaceae	Shimul (Ben) Ompang (P) Simaful (C)	Tree	Root	Gonorrhoea	[39]
		Shimul-tuologach (C)		Flower	Boil	[51]
		Simul (Ben) Kliumiching (Mro)		Root, flower	Impotency, pox, aphrodisiac	[26]
				Spine, bark, flower	Irregular menstruation, mucus in stool	[31]
				Flower	Stimulate energy of the body and prevent sexual disorder	[8]
<i>Borreria articularis</i>	Rubiaceae	Todargil sak (C)	Herb**	Whole plant	Fever, pain, headache	[9]
<i>Borreria pusilla</i>	Rubiaceae	Bishimijal, Mijlick kher (C)	Herb**	Plants, leaf	Bone fracture, scabies	[7]
		Bishimijal, mijlickkher (C)		Plant	Bone fracture	[51]
<i>Brassiopsis palmate</i>	Araliaceae	Jarua papey (C)	Tree**	Leaf	Rheumatism, boils, infant sickness	[7]
<i>Breonia chinensis</i>	Rubiaceae,	Kadam (Ben) Zacibgoar (P)	Tree	Bark	Diarrhea	[39]
<i>Bridelia retusa</i>	Euphorbiaceae	Shukujja gaas (C)	Tree**	Leaf	Skin infection	[7]
		Shukuja (C)		Leaf	Skin infection	[51]
		Shukujja gaas (C)		Leaf	Skin infection	[10]
<i>Bridelia stipularis</i>	Euphorbiaceae	Bangari bhanga gaas (C)	Climber**	Leaf	Allergy	[7]

		Bangari gach (C)		Leaf	Allergy	[51]
		Bangari bhanga gaas (C)		Leaf	Allergy	[10]
<i>Brownea coccinea</i>	Fabaceae	Kurochit- sak (C)	Tree**	Root, leaf	Gynecological problem	[26]
<i>Bryophyllum pinnatum</i>	Crassulaceae	Jeus (C)	herb**	Whole plant	Constipation, diabetes, stomach or kidney stones	[23]
<i>Buddleja asiatica</i>	Buddlejaceae	Budbhota (Ben)	Shrub	Root	Skin disease, pneumonia	[39]
		Langtel (P)		Leaf	Fever	[51]
		Dhuptora (C)		Leaf, root	Fever	[7]
		Adathora, Dhuptora		Leaf	Cut, fever	[9]
<i>Butea monosperma</i>	Fabaceae	Palas (Ben)	Tree	Bark, seed	Anthelmintic, dysentery, UTI, cough	[39]
		Tuangtoapar (P)		Leaf, stem bark	Stimulant, worm	[9]
		Palash		Seed, flower	Headache, gastric acidosis and abnormal menstrual cycle	[8]
<i>Bytneria pilosa</i>	Sterculiaceae	Sola ludi, Chala ludi (C)	Climber**	Stem, leaf	Boils, scabies	[7]
		Chala ludi, sola ludi (C)		Stem, leaf	Boil, Scabies	[51]
		Sola ludi, Chalaludi (C)		Stem, leaf	Boil	[10]
<i>Caesalpinia bonduc</i>	Caesalpinaceae	Kumujja ludi (C)	Climber**	Leaf	Skin infection	[7]
		Kumujja ludi (C)		Leaf	Skin infection	[10]
		Kumujja ludi (C)		Leaf	Skin infection	[51]
<i>Caesalpinia crista</i>	Fabaceae	Nata	Climber**	Leaf	Diabetes, worm	[9]
<i>Caesalpinia nuga</i>	Fabaceae	Krong-khai-bong (R)	Shrub**	Leaf, root	Burning sensations in urinary tract, UTI, elephantitis, pain in left abdomen followed by swelling and light red urination	[24]
<i>Cajanus cajan</i>	Fabaceae	Arhar (Ben)	Shrub	Leaf, seed	Gastritis, jaundice.	[39]
		Koklang (P)		Leaf, fruit	Arthritis	[59]
		Dumor shumi pada (C)		Leaf	Jaundice, diabetes	[26]
		Dumisumi (C)		Leaf	Diabetes, jaundice	[9]
		Arol (C)		Leaf	Jaundice, arthritis, paralysis	[8]
		Arhar**		Leaf, seed, fruit	Wound, toothache	[31]
<i>Calamus latifolius</i>	Areaceae	Karat-bet (C)	Climber**	Stems	Fracture	[26]

<i>Calamus tenuis</i>	Arecaceae	Beth (Ben) Sho-on (Mro)	Creeper	Shoot	Loss of appetite	[31]	
<i>Callicarpa arborea</i>	Verbenaceae	Kojagaichho	Tree**	Leaf	Worm	[9]	
		Jang gach (C)		Root, bark, leaf	Bone fracture	[51]	
		Jang gaas, Banitak		Root, bark, leaf, stem	Diarrhoea, bone fracture	[7]	
<i>Callicarpa macrophylla</i>	Verbenaceae	Kojagaichho	Shrub**	Leaf, stem, bark	Worm	[9]	
		Dubhoza (C)		Bark	Fever	[7]	
		Dubhoza (C)		Bark	Fever	[51]	
<i>Callicarpa tomentosa</i>	Lamiaceae	Makanchi (Ben) Lankia (P)	Tree	Stem	Diarrhea	[39]	
<i>Calotropis gigantea</i>	Asclepiadaceae	Akanda (Ben) Napal (P)	Shrub	Leaf	Rheumatic pain	[39]	
		Angar pata (C)		Shrub**	Leaf	Rheumatism	[7]
		Akkon shak, Akon shak (C)		Shrub	Leaf	Whitish discharge in urine, hypertension, helminthiasis	[23]
		Akonda (C)			Leaf, latex	Asthma, wounds	[26]
		Angarpada (C)			Latex, leaf	Rheumatism	[9]
<i>Calotropis procera</i>	Asclepiadaceae	Akanda (Ben) Napal (P)	Shrub	Leaf	Asthma, snake bite	[39]	
		Angarpada (C)		Latex, leaf	Rheumatism	[9]	
		Akond (Ben) Lomthoko (Mro)		Leaf, latex	Sprain, joint ache	[31]	
<i>Calycopteris floribunda</i>	Combretaceae	Gaichholata	Climber**	Leaf, bark	Fever, jaundice	[9]	
<i>Camalia sinensis</i>	Teaceae	Cha gach**	Shrub**	Leaf	Cough and infection	[8]	
<i>Canna indica</i>	Cannaceae	Kataboti (Ben) Bawnkawr (P)	Herb	Rhizome	Anthelmintic, asthma	[39]	
<i>Cardiospermum helicacabum</i>	Sapindaceae	Ketafoxa (C)	Climber**	Leaf, fruit	Chicken pox, diabetes	[9]	
		Ketha boitta shag, Kedabok shag (C)		whole plant	Chicken pox	[10]	
		Ketha boitta shak (C)		Root	Mumps	[51]	
		Ketha boitta shak (C)		Root, whole plant	Mumps, coma	[7]	
		Kataboksashak (C)		Whole plant	Measles	[26]	
<i>Carica papaya</i>	Caricaceae	Pepe, Colra	Shrub	Fruit	Digestion	[39]	
		Kugia (C)		Fruit	Intestinal disorder	[51]	
		Pepay (Ben) Betteka (Mro)	Shrub	Fruit	Constipation	[31]	
<i>Carissa carandas</i>	Apocynaceae	Hatakal	Shrub**	Root, fruit	Fever, skin disease	[9]	
<i>Caryatia trifolia</i>	Vitaceae	Lodi mallang (C)	Shrub**	Whole	Heart disease,	[7]	

				plant, stem, leaf	abdominal pain, fever	
<i>Cassia alata</i>	Fabaceae	Dattalong(C)	Shrub**	Leaf	Skin disease	[9]
		Delong pada (C)		Leaf	Eczema	[51]
		Plachii (Mur) Daud gach (C)		Leaf, root	Helminthic infections	[12]
		Delong pata (C)		Leaf	Eczema	[7]
		Dad pata		Leaf	Scabies	[31]
<i>Cassia fistula</i>	Caesalpinioideae	Sonalu (Ben) Enkhang (P)	Tree	Fruit	Jaundice, dysentery in cattle	[39]
		Sonalu		Leaf, fruit, pulp	Skin disease, jaundice	[9]
		Unalu (C)		Bark	Helminthic infections	[12]
<i>Cassia hirsuta</i>	Fabaceae	sabdaru (C)	Shrub**	Leaf	Snake bite, skin disease, malaria	[9]
		Sabo-daru (C)		Leaf	Snake bite	[26]
<i>Cassia occidentalis</i>	Fabaceae	Datalong (C)	Shrub**	Leaf	Skin disease, snakebite	[9]
		Khetrang (C)		Leaf	Oliguria	[44]
<i>Cassia sina</i>	Leguminisae		Shrub**	Whole plant	Arthritis, fungal infection	[8]
<i>Cassia sophera</i>	Caesalpinioideae	Dan-ji-bong	Shrub**	Bark, seed, leaf	Psoriasis, ringworm, diabetes, fever, skin problems	[24]
<i>Cassia tora</i>	Fabaceae	Datalong	Shrub**	Leaf,	Skin disease	[9]
<i>Catharanthus roseus</i>	Apocynaceae	Tara	Herb**	Leaf, flower	Blood purifier, cancer	[9]
		Badam boot (C)		Leaf, bark, stem	Hypertension	[23]
<i>Celosia argentea</i>	Amaranthaceae	Hiang-morish (C)	Herb**	Leaf	Ear diseases	[26]
		Kheyang marek (C)		Leaf	Impotency, skin infection	[23]
		Ranga chuma (C)		Leaf	Cancer	[7]
<i>Celosia cristata</i>	Amaranthaceae	Radakuro-phul (C)	Herb**	Leaf	Wounds	[26]
		Moragful (Ton)		Leaf	Body swelling	[44]
<i>Centella asiatica</i>	Apiaceae	Thunkuni (Ben) Changchi khiat (P)	Creepier	Whole plant	Conjunctivitis, dysentery, impotence, asthma	[39]
		Minmini (C)		Leaf	Stomach disorder	[59]
		Menmuni sak (Ton)		Leaf	Blood dysentery	[44]
		Minguni (C)		Whole plant	Syphilis, ulcer	[51]
		Mingooni (C)		Leaf	Eczema	[10]
		Thankuni (Ben) Tingtai (Mro)		Whole plant	Dysentery	[31]
		Mengani (C)		Whole plant	Dysentery	[9]
		Thankuni (Ben)		Whole plant	Diabetes, gastric acidosis, gastritis and	[8]

					diarrhea, jaundice	
		Thankuni (C)		Whole plant	Blood dysentery	[26]
<i>Centipeda minima</i>	Asteraceae	Hatchuni (C)	Herb**	Whole plant	Nasal problem	[26]
<i>Chasalia curviflora</i>	Rubiaceae	Hel gaas (C)	Shrub**	Leaf	Snake and insect bites	[7]
		Hel gach		Leaf	Snake & insect bite	[51]
<i>Cheilanthes belangeri</i>	Pteridaceae	Ching fuchi, Sil fushi (C)	Fern**	Leaf	Headache, feeling of hotness in head	[23]
<i>Cheilocostus speciosus</i>	Costaceae	Keu (Ben) Terpimungkhorol (P)	Herb	Leaf, stem	Ear pain	[39]
<i>Chenopodium alba</i>	Chenopodiaceae	Bothua shak (Ben) Machho shak (C)	Shrub**	Whole plant	Gonorrhea, headache, abscess, abdominal pain, manorrhagia	[8]
<i>Chromolaena odorata</i>	Asteraceae	Mojakkher (C)	Shrub**	Leaf	Bleeding from external cuts and wounds	[23]
<i>Cinnamomum tamala</i>	Lauraceae	Tejpata (Ben) Matuinana (P)	Tree	Leaf	Coughs and colds	[39]
				Whole plant	Throat pain and headache, hiccup	[8]
		Tejpata (C)		Leaf	Infections on skin	[23]
<i>Cinnamomum verum</i>	Lauraceae**	Dalsini (C)	Tree**	Bark	Nausea	[51]
<i>Cissus adnata</i>	Vitaceae	Isswarmuli (C)	Climber**	Leaf	Abdominal pain, rheumatic pain, tumour	[7]
<i>Cissus quadrangularis</i>	Vitaceae	Harjoralata	Climber**	Leaf, stem, plant	Bone fracture	[9]
<i>Cissus repens</i>	Vitaceae	Marmaria pata (Ben) Puipal (P)	Climber	Root	Dog bites	[39]
<i>Citrullus lanatus</i>		Tormus (C)	Climber	Fruit	Liver disease	[51]
<i>Citrus aurantifolia</i>	Rutaceae	Lebu (Ben) Charmum (P)	Shrub	Fruit, leaf	Malaria, headache	[39]
		Oir-koram (Mur)		Leaf	Helminthic infections	[12]
<i>Citrus maxima</i>	Rutaceae	Jambura (Ben) Sherthur (P)	Tree	Fruit	Fever and cough	[39]
<i>Clausena heptaphylla</i>	Rutaceae	Alkatra (C)	Shrub**	Fruit	Headache	[7]
<i>Cleome viscosa</i>	Capparidaceae	Mursurja	Herb**	Leaf	Cold, cough	[9]
<i>Clerodendrum viscosum</i>	Lamiaceae/Verbinaceae	Bhat (Ben) Kuidim (P)	Shrub	Leaf	Anthelmintic, cough and dysentery	[39]
		Veg gach (C)		Leaf	Roundworms with indigestion, pain, vomiting	[44]
		Begh gach		Leaf	Frequent urination, diabetes	[23]
		Bake pata, Beeg gach (C)		Root	Dental caries, abdominal pain	[7]

		Bhat (Ben) Yamukroching (Mro)		Leaf, root	Ear ache	[31]
		Vekgachh (C)		Leaf, root	Dysentery, jaundice	[9]
		Tita baid (Ton)		Leaf, root	Fever, helminthiasis, severe skin infection, stomach pain	[40]
		Veck-gachh (C)		Leaf	diabetes	[26]
		Gomkha(R)		Leaf, root	Helminthic infection	[12]
		Go-mokha (R)		Leaf, root	Helminthiasis, toothache, ear lesion, fever with convulsions, malaria	[24]
<i>Clerodendrum indicum</i>	Lamiaceae	Bamunhatti (Ben) Senkuidem (P)	Shrub	Leaf	Cough	[39]
		Noli-gachh (C)	Shrub**	Root	Stop bleeding	[26]
		Meremmo (R)		Leaf, root, bark, stem	Wound, gastrointestinal problem, respiratory problems like cough, asthma, swelling in any portion of the body, abscess, toothache	[24]
<i>Clitoria ternatea</i>	Fabaceae	Khiong	Climber**	Leaf	Diabetes, menstrual trouble	[9]
		Aingoful (C)		Leaf	Arthritic pain, wounds	[44]
		Omaiyah		Root	Burning sensations and pain during urination, pain, UTI	[40]
<i>Cnesmone javanica</i>	Euphorbiaceae	Chotta (C)	Climber**	Leaf	Snake bite, blood cancer	[26]
<i>Coccinia cordifolia</i>	Cucurbitaceae	Telakucha (C)	Climber**	Leaf	Diabetic, stomach upset	[9]
		Ludi ishwarmuli (C)		Whole plant	Diabetes, lactating mother	[8]
				Root	Menstrual problems like burning sensations during menstruation	[23]
		Tela-kuchu (C)	Whole plant	Diabetes, burning sensation	[26]	
		Telakucha (Ben) Milomthrooa (Mro)	Creeper	Leaf	Headache, insomnia	[31]
<i>Coccinia grandis</i>	Cucurbitaceae	Telakucha (Ben) Thiback (P)	Climber	Leaf	Joint pain	[39]
		Eranga bacha, Hela hujur (C)		Leaf	Frequent urination, diabetes	[23]

<i>Cocos nucifera</i>	Arecaceae	Narkel (Ben) Lukluk (P)	Tree	Fruit	Carminative, digestive, fever	[39]
		Naricul (C)		Fruit	Weakness, diarrhea	[51]
<i>Coix lachryma-jobi</i>	Poaceae	Hetbiji (C)	Herb**	Seed	Tonic, blood purifier	[9]
<i>Commelina diffusa</i>	Commelinaceae	Monayna, Kanshira (Ben) Dongjal (P)	Herb	Stem	Boil	[39]
<i>Commelina paludosa</i>	Commelinaceae	Bat boitta shak (C)	Herb**	Leaf	Dysentery	[7]
		Batbatte shak (C)		Leaf	Dysentery	[59]
		Bat boitta shak (C)		Leaf	Dysentery	[51]
<i>Cordia dichotoma</i>	Boraginaceae	Bongol gaas (C)	Tree**	Root	Vaginitis	[7]
		Bongol gach (C)		Root	Vaginitis	[51]
<i>Coriandrum sativum</i>	Apiaceae	Dhaniya (Ben) Changroi (P)	Herb	Fruit	Stomachache	[39]
		Donia (C)		Whole plant	Sores	[51]
<i>Costus speciosus</i>	Costaceae	Kedogi (C)	Shrub**	Seed	Contraceptive	[9]
		Ketoki (C)		Root	Stop bleeding	[51]
		Ketoki, Ma laksmi ma (C)		Root, fruit, seed	Stop to bleed from nose and mouth, dog bite, constipation, contraceptive	[7]
		Ketoki (C)		Leaf	Pus in ear along with earache	[44]
		Ketoki, Kedogi Ma laksmi ma (C)		Leaf	Boil, itch	[10]
		Ghedgi (C)		Leaf	Hydrocele	[23]
<i>Crassocephalum crepidioides</i>	Asteraceae	Duubbecrepi (Ben) Baiunkasa (P)	Herb	Whole plant	Stomach pain	[39]
		Teolang (C)	Herb**	Stem	Abdominal pain	[51]
		Teolang (C)	Herb**	Stem	Abdominal pain	[7]
<i>Crateva unilocularis</i>	Capparaceae	Ekkosha barun (Ben) Ushsak (P)	Tree	Leaf	Urinary problems, high blood pressure	[39]
<i>Crinum asiaticum</i>	Amaryllidaceae	Koba rashun (C)	Tree**	Root	Boil	[7]
		Koba rashun (C)		Root	Boil	[51]
		Koba rashun (C)		Leaf, root	Boil	[10]
<i>Crinum sp.</i>	Amaryllidaceae	Chaeyzza-kro- koang (R)	Tree**	Root	Persistent cough, mucus, fever	[24]
<i>Crotalaria incana</i>	Leguminosae	Chambok (R)	Shrub**	Leaf	Heart palpitation, acidity, stomach pain	[24]
<i>Crotalaria juncea</i>	Fabaceae	Kudugjunjuni (C)	Shrub**	Leaf, seed	Skin disease, blood purifier	[9]
<i>Crotalaria pallida</i>	Papilionaceae	Kudug jhunjhuni (C)	Shrub**	Seed	Rheumatism	[7]
<i>Crotalaria prostrata</i>	Fabaceae	Jhunjuni (C)	Herb**	Leaf, seed	Skin disease	[9]
<i>Crotalaria retusa</i>	Fabaceae	Jhunjuni (C)	Herb**	Leaf, seed	Skin disease	[9]
<i>Crotalaria spectabilis</i>	Fabaceae	Jhunjuni (C)	Shrub**	Leaf, seed	Skin disease	[9]

<i>Crotalaria verrucosa</i>	Fabaceae	Jhunjuni (C)	Shrub**	Leaf, seed	Skin disease	[9]
		Kuduk juhunjuni Patalpur (C)		Leaf	Skin allergies and tetanus	[7]
		Kuduk juhunjuni (C) Easygaas (T)		Leaf	Allergy, infection, wound	[10]
		Gang chompul (Ton)		Root	Bloating in children, gastrointestinal disorders, gynecological disorders, excessive bleeding during menstruation	[40]
<i>Crotalaria pallida</i>	Fabaceae	Jhanjuni (Ben) Rockac pabel (P)	Herb	Root	Indigestion	[39]
		Kudugojhunjuni (C)		Root, leaf	Stomach pain, urination problem	[26]
		Kudug juhunjuni (C)		Seed	Rheumatism	[51]
<i>Croton bonplandianum</i>	Euphorbiaceae	Chharagachh	Shrub**	Leaf, seed	Cut, worm	[9]
<i>Croton caudatus</i>	Euphorbiaceae	Sholokjara (C)	Shrub**	Leaf, root	Arthritis, paralysis	[44]
<i>Cucumis sativus</i>		Kira (C)	Climber**	Fruit	Throat troubles	[51]
		Chindire shak (C)		Leaf, shoot	Carminative, dysmenorrhea	[59]
<i>Curculigo orchoides</i>	Hypoxidaceae	Talmul	Herb**	Root	Tonic	[9]
		Milini pada (C)		Petiole	Snake bite	[51]
		Milni pata (C)		Petiole	Snake bite	[7]
<i>Cucurbita maxima</i>	Cucurbitaceae	Mistikumra (Ben) Mypore (P)	Climber	Leaf, fruit, seed, flower	Burn and boil	[39]
		Shuguri shak (C)		Leaf, shoot	Carminative, dysmenorrhea	[59]
<i>Curcuma amada</i>	Zingiberaceae	Murada	Herb**	Rhizome	Worm	[9]
				Leaf, rhizome	Breast cancer	[40]
<i>Curcuma caesia</i>	Zingiberaceae	Kalahalood (Ben) Aailiedum (P)	Herb	Rhizome	Fever, tumor and snake bite	[39]
		Black turmeric			Piles, leprosy, bronchitis, asthma, cancer, epilepsy, fever, wounds, impotency, fertility, menstrual disorder, toothache, vomiting	[45]
					Anti-poison, sore throat	[26]
		Kala-holod (C)		Whole plant	anti-cancer (e.g. liver cancer)	[8]

<i>Curcuma longa</i>	Zingiberaceae	Halud (Ben) Chang (P)	Herb	Rhizome	Dysentery, eczema, cough, cold, fever, laxative	[39]
		Olodo phul (C)		Flower	Stomach disorders	[59]
		Olud		Rhizome	Diabetes	[25]
		Holod		Flower, rhizome	Blood purifier, tonic	[26]
		Aulod (C)		Rhizome	Blood disease	[51]
		kajihaldi		Rhizome	Joints pain, blood purifier	[9]
		Holud		Rhizome	Paralysis, whooping cough, bone fracture, fungal infection, senselessness, liver disease, kidney disease	[8]
		Olud (C)		Rhizome	Hypertension, abscess	[23]
<i>Curcuma purpurascens</i>	Zingiberaceae**		Herb**	Rhizome	colon cancer	[40]
<i>Curcuma zedoaria</i>	Zingiberaceae	Sothi (Ben) Aaiangpor (P)	Herb	Rhizome	Diarrhea, coughs	[39]
		Ranga holla (C)		Stem	Jaundice	[23]
		Murada		Rhizome	Insect repellent, stimulant	[9]
<i>Curcuma sp.</i>	Zingiberaceae	Lal peyaz	Herb**	Bulb, stem	Cancer, loss of appetite	[40]
<i>Cuscuta reflexa</i>	Convolvulaceae	Tarulada (C)	Creeper**	Whole plant	Worm, fever, skin disease	[9]
		Pagasa (C)		Plant	Eczema	[7]
		Pargasa (C) Zigro (M)		Whole plant	Eczema	[10]
		Jigro (R)		Vine	Fever, body pain, rheumatic pain, sex stimulant	[24]
		Pagasa (C)		Whole plant	Eczema	[51]
<i>Cyclea barbata</i>	Menispermaceae	Patalpur (C)	Climber**	Leaf	Allergy	[7]
		Patalpur (C), Wambokhor (M)		Leaf	Allergy, itch	[10]
		Patalpur (C)		Leaf	Allergy	[51]
<i>Cymbidium aloifolium</i>	Orchidaceae	Surimas (C)	Epiphyte* *	Leaf, root, whole plant	Fever, tetanus, chest pain	[7]
		Suri mach (T)		Leaf	Boil	[10]
<i>Cymbopogon citratus</i>	Poaceae	Dhansabarang (C)	Herb**	Roots, leaf	Cold, stomach ache	[26]
		Dhansabrang (Ton)		Roots, leaf	Stomach burning	[44]
<i>Cynodon dactylon</i>	Gramineae	Durba ghas (Ben) **	Herb**	Whole plant	Leucorrhea, diarrhea and skin disease	[8]

		Duglo gach (C)		Whole plant	Skin disease, bleeding	[51]
<i>Cynoglossum lanceolatum</i>	Boraginaceae	Langio (M)	Herb**	Leaf	Inflation of belly	[44]
<i>Cyperus diffusus</i>	Cyperaceae	Perazary (C)	Herb**	Leaf	Antiseptic	[26]
<i>Cyperus rotundus</i>	Cyperaceae,	Mutha (Ben) Belring (P)	Herb	Whole plant	Diarrhea and dysentery	[39]
<i>Dalbergia sissoo</i>	Fabaceae	Sishu	Tree**	Leaf, stem, bark	Indigestion, scabies	[9]
		Sisue (C)		Leaf	Bleeding	[51]
<i>Dalbergia spinosa</i>	Papilionaceae	Baghadara (C)	Tree**	Leaf	Sty	[7]
		Baghadara (C)		Leaf	Sty	[51]
<i>Dalbergia volubilis</i>	Fabaceae	Karoiludi	Climber**	Leaf, stem, bark	Skin disease, urinary trouble	[9]
<i>Datura metel</i>	Solanaceae	Dhutra	Shrub**	Seed, leaf, root	Bronchial troubles	[9]
		Dhutor phool (C)		Leaf	Bleeding from external wounds	[23]
<i>Daucus carota</i>	Apiaceae**	Gazor (C)	Herb**	Root	Piles	[51]
<i>Delima sarmentosa</i>	Dilleniaceae	Ulu-ludi (C)	Climber**	Root, leaf	Fever	[26]
<i>Dillenia indica</i>	Dilleniaceae	Chebrubong (R)	Tree**	Fruit, bark	Fever, skin problems, rheumatic pain, cold, respiratory problem	[24]
<i>Dendrophoe falcate</i>	Loranthaceae	Porsal (C)	Epiphyte*	Leaf	Rheumatism	[7]
		Porsal (C)		Leaf	Rheumatism	[51]
		Sat-jat parsallo (C)		Root	Itching, allergy	[10]
<i>Derris indica</i>	Fabaceae	Pitagola (Ben) Thainongpai (P)	Tree	Seed	Bronchitis, whooping cough and anthelmintic	[39]
<i>Derris robusta</i>	Fabaceae	Dumurujja	Tree	Leaf, seed	Skin disease, fever, pain	[9]
		Kuruar gach (C)		Leaf	Wounded limb	[51]
		Dumurjja (C)				[7]
<i>Desmodium gangeticum</i>	Fabaceae	Hizing haba pata (C)	Shrub**	Leaf	Tumor	[7]
		Jharogachh		Leaf, root	Worm, skin disease	[9]
				Leaf	Fever and diarrhoea	[8]
<i>Desmodium motorium</i>	Fabaceae	Tardirmaton (C)	Shrub**	Leaf	Rheumatism	[7]
<i>Desmodium pulchellum</i>	Fabaceae	Salpani (C)	Shrub**	Leaf, root	Stomach upset, fever, eye infection	[9]
<i>Desmodium triquetrum</i>	Fabaceae	Komorsina	Shrub**	Leaf	Paralysis	[26]
		Rulimatakher (C)		Leaf	Impotency, leucorrhoea	[44]
		Juri mandakher, juri manda (C)		Root	Epilepsy, hysteria	[51]
		Juri manda kher (C)		Root	Epilepsy, hysteria	[7]
<i>Dicranopteris linearis</i>	Gleicheniaceae	Horang veher (C)	Fern**	Leaf	Blood clotting on bone or	[23]

					muscle	
<i>Dillenia indica</i>	Dilleniaceae**	Oulo (C)	Tree**	Fruit	Cough	[51]
<i>Dioscoria alata</i>	Dioscoriaceae	Buttaludi	Herb**	Leaf, bulbil	Fever, worm	[9]
<i>Dioscorea belophylla</i>	Dioscoreaceae	Muumujja amiala (C)	Climber**	Leaf	Jaundice, mumps	[7]
<i>Dioscorea bulbifera</i>		Metealu (Ben) Ram bara (P)	Climber	Tuber	Anthelmintic	[39]
<i>Dioscoria hemiltonii</i>	Dioscoriaceae	Murmuijja	Climber**	Leaf, bulbil	Rheumatism, pain	[9]
<i>Dioscorea hispida</i>	Dioscoreaceae	Loma alu (Ben) Chaiaibu (P)	Climber	Leaf	Dog bite and fever	[39]
<i>Dioscoria pentaphylla</i>	Dioscoriaceae	Bhutta ludi (C)	Climber**	Leaf, bulbil	Pain, jaundice	[9]
				Leaf	Rheumatism	[7]
					Rheumatism	[51]
<i>Diplazium esculentum</i>	Woodsiaceae	Dhingi shak (C)	Fern**	Leaf, stem	Food poisoning, gout	[59]
<i>Diploclisia glaucescens</i>	Menispermaceae	Sonattola (C)	Climber**	Leaf	Rheumatic pain	[26]
<i>Dracaena spicata</i>	Agavaceae	Kadorateng (C)	Shrub**	Leaf	Measles	[7]
		Kodora teng (C)			Measles	[51]
		Mor-ou-hop-ae (R)			Fever, dizziness	[24]
		Kadorateng (C)			Measles	[10]
<i>Drynaria quercifolia</i>	Polypodiaceae	Chiloba (C)	Fern**	Root	Fever, tetanus, jaundice, chest pain	[7]
<i>Drosera indica</i>	Droseraceae	Mukhjali	Herb**	Whole plant	Cold, cough, headache	[9]
<i>Drimia indica</i>	Asparagaceae	Ban p'aj (Ben) Sommulung (P)	Herb	Bulb	Asthma, cough	[39]
<i>Dryopteris filix-mas</i>	Dryopteridaceae	Krai-ah (R)	Fern**	Leaf	Helminthiasis, poisoning	[24]
<i>Duabanga grandiflora</i>	Sonneratiaceae	Bandarhulla	Tree**	Stem, root	Stomach upset	[9]
<i>Dysophylla auricularia</i>	Lamiaceae	Junikher (C)	Herb**	Leaf	Blood purifier, stomach upset	[9]
					Blood purifier, worm	[9]
				Kongmain, Krongmain (Ton)	Leaf	Bellyache, tetanus
<i>Dysophylla crassicaulis</i>	Lamiaceae	Shel-pata-richa (C)	Herb**	Leaf	Menstrual problem (stop bleeding)	[26]
<i>Dysophylla stellata</i>	Lamiaceae	Junikher (C)	Herb**	Leaf	Blood purifier, worm	[9]
<i>Eclipta alba</i>	Asteraceae	Kalashona (C)	Herb**	Whole plant	Hair tonic, jaundice	[9]
				Whole plant	Dysentery and arthritis	[8]
		Kalasuna (Ton)		Leaf	Bleeding from nose and mouth	[44]
		Leaf		Boil	[7]	
		Leaf		Boil	[10]	
<i>Eclipta prostrata</i>	Asteraceae	Naipong (R)	Herb**	Leaf	Malaria, animal or insect bites, pain of delivery, vomiting, indigestion,	[24]

					burning sensations in hand and feet, ulcer, scabies, abscess, wound, infection, antiseptic	
<i>Elaeocarpus floribundus</i>	Elaeocarpaceae	Jalpai (Ben) Anuran (P)	Tree	Fruit, seed	Dysentery and diarrhea, inflammation due to rheumatism, skin diseases, cough	[39]
<i>Elatostema papulosum</i>	Urticaceae	Shilajhar (C)	Shrub**	Leaf, stem	Hysteria	[7]
<i>Embeila ribes</i>	Myrsinaceae	Long dhama shak (C)	Climber**	Leaf	Jaundice	[7]
		Long dhama shak (C)		Leaf	Jaundice	[51]
<i>Embllica officinalis</i>	Euphorbiaceae	Kadamala (C)	Tree	Fruit, leaf, seed	Jaundice, dysentery, anemia, pain	[9]
		Kada mola (M)		Fruit	Skin infection	[10]
		Amloki (Ben) Uiciching (Mro)		Fruit	Blood dysentery, vomiting	[31]
		Chele-chibong (R)		Fruit, bark, root	Fever, skin problems, loss of appetite, animals or insect bite, diabetes	[24]
<i>Emilia sp</i>	Asteraceae	Sidirabaisa (C)	Herb**	Leaf	Dysentery, diarrhoea, paralysis, boil	[44]
<i>Enhydra flactuans</i>	Compositae	Helencha**	Herb**	Whole plant	Prevent sterility, menstrual problem, leucorrhoea	[8]
<i>Entada rheedii</i>	Mimosaceae	Gilla (Ben) Pai (P)	Climber**	Root, seed	Joint pain, diarrhea.	[39]
<i>Entada phaseoloides</i>	Fabaceae	Gila (C)	Climber**	Seed	Poisoning, play game	[26]
		Gila lata		Fruit	Poisoning	[31]
<i>Entada scandens</i>	Fabaceae	Gilatak	Climber**	Seed, leaf	Fever, pain, skin disease.	[9]
<i>Erigeron sublyratus</i>	Asteraceae	Binajeron (Ben)	Herb	Leaf	Abdominal pain, cancer, diarrhea	[39]
<i>Erythrina variegata</i>	Fabaceae	Kasai-pang (M) Krong-shing (Mur) Painna-madar (C)	Tree**	Bark	Helminthic infections.	[12]
		Madal gach (C)		Leaf	Intestinal worm	[51]
		Madal gaas (C)		Leaf	Intestinal worms	[7]
<i>Eupatorium odoratum</i>	Asteraceae	Belbelikher (Ben)	Shrub**	Whole plant	Fever, cuts	[9]
				Leaf	Hemorrhage, skin disease, snake poison	[8]
		Demrapata gach (Ton)		Leaf	Bleeding	[44]

		Assam-pata		Leaf	Wounds	[26]
		Deshmara hargaas (C)		Leaf	Boils, wounds	[10]
		Wille-beng (R)		Leaf	Kala azar, throat pain, antiseptic, fever, skin problems, inflammation	[24]
<i>Euphorbia hirta</i>	Euphorbiaceae	Uringludi (C)	Herb	Whole plant, latex	Asthma, cough, dysentery.	[9]
		Dutta Ludi (C)		Root, leaf, whole plant	Lactation	[7]
<i>Eurya acuminata</i>	Theaceae	Monraiccha (C)	Tree**	Root	Diarrhoea	[7]
		Monraiccha (C)		Root	Diarrhoea	[51]
<i>Ficus heterophylla</i>	Moraceae	Ludi sarbua (C)	Shrub**	Leaf	Rheumatism, ear infection	[7]
<i>Ficus heteropleura</i>	Moraceae	Ludi sharbo (C)	Shrub**	Leaf	Constipation	[7]
		Ludi sharbo (C)		Leaf	Constipation	[51]
<i>Ficus hirta</i>	Moraceae	Teng bhang gaas (C)	Shrub**	Root, fruit	Snake bite	[7]
		Ten bhang (C)		Fruit	Snake bite	[51]
		Thammang gach (C)		Leaf, root	Insanity, mental disorders, memory loss	[23]
<i>Ficus hispida</i>	Moraceae	Dumur Themaset	Tree	Fruit	Jaundice and fever, tumors	[39]
		Debida sura gach (C)		Fruit	Diabetes	[23]
<i>Ficus mollis</i>	Moraceae	Chongralace (C)	Tree**	Leaf	Boil	[7]
		Chongralace (C)		Leaf	Boil	[10]
		Chongralace (C)		Leaf	Boil	[51]
<i>Ficus religiosa</i>	Moraceae	Pan bat (Ben) Robang (P)	Tree	Leaf	Skin diseases	[39]
		Ashwoth (C)		Fruit	Hypertension	[23]
<i>Ficus racemosa</i>	Moraceae	Dumurgulo (C)	Tree**	Fruit	Urinary troubles, diabetes	[9]
		Norpudi tida (C)		Root	Tonsillitis	[51]
		Dumurgulo (C)**		Fruit	Diabetes	[8]
		Norpudi tida (C)		Root	Tonsillitis	[7]
		Jagga-dumur (C)		Fruit	Invigorative	[26]
<i>Flemingia bracteata</i>	Papilionaceae	Harsanga (C)	Shrub**	Root, leaf	Tetanus	[7]
		Harsanga		Root, leaf	Tetanus	[51]
<i>Flemingia stricta</i>	Fabaceae**	Uskura (C)	Shrub**	Stem	Polio	[51]
		Uskura, Khaskura, Harsanga (C)		Stem, leaf, root, whole plant	Polio, goiter, bone fractures.	[7]
<i>Flemingia strobilifera</i>	Fabaceae	Mandipata	Shrub**	Leaf	Worm	[9]

<i>Floscopa scandens</i>	Commelinaceae	Kukra	Herb	Leaf	Bone fracture, poisonous stings.	[9]
<i>Foeniculum vulgare</i>	Apiaceae	Mouri (Ben) Deinak (P)	Herb	Seed	Carminative	[39]
<i>Gardenia coronaria</i>	Rubiaceae	Bankamal (Ben) Molaihang (P)	Tree	Leaf	Rheumatic pain	[39]
<i>Gardenia latifolia</i>	Rubiaceae	Bor sudma (C)	Shrub**	Stem, bark	Caries	[7]
		Bor sudma (C)		Bark	Caries	[51]
<i>Gelonium multiflorum</i>	Euphorbiaceae	Mainsingh (M)	Shrub**	Fruit	Boil	[44]
<i>Gliricidia oppositifolius</i>	Molluginaceae	Gima (Ben) Bacchain (P)	Herb	Leaf	Skin diseases	[39]
<i>Glycyrrhiza glabra</i>	Leguminosae	Jashii modhu (Ben) **	Shrub**	Stem	Sinusitis, gastric pain, leucorrhoea, vomiting tendency, cough, hypertension	[8]
<i>Gloriosa superba</i>	Liliaceae	Agnidaru (C)	Shrub**	Tuber	Contraceptive	[9]
<i>Glycosmis pentaphylla</i>	Rutaceae	Bujuraful (C)	Shrub**	Leaf, seed	Toothache, skin disease	[9]
<i>Gmelina arborea</i>	Verbenaceae	Gamarigach (C)	Tree**	Leaf	Jaundice	[9]
		Gamari gulo (C)		Root	Anemia	[51]
<i>Gomphostemma parviflorum</i>	Lamiaceae	Kudugojhunjuni (C)	Shrub**	Root	Irregular menstruation	[26]
<i>Gomphrena globosa</i>	Amaranthaceae	Botamphul (Ben) Meilingper (P)	Herb	Rhizome	Diarrhea	[39]
<i>Grewia laevigata</i>	Tiliaceae	Monsimais (C)	Shrub**	Bark, root, leaf	Paralysis, pain	[44]
<i>Grewia nervosa</i>	Malvaceae	Assorgular (Ben) Hasalcong (P)	Shrub	Leaf	Jaundice	[39]
<i>Grewia paniculata</i>	Tiliaceae	Ashar gach (C)	Shrub**	Leaf	Gastric troubles	[23]
<i>Grewia serrulata</i>	Tiliaceae	Monricca (C)	Shrub**	Leaf	Wounded limbs	[7]
<i>Gymnema acuminatus</i>	Ascepiadaceae	Lodianang (C)	Shrub**	Leaf	Chest pain	[7]
		Lodianang (C)		Leaf	Chest pain	[51]
<i>Gynopetalum cochinchinense</i>	Cucurbitaceae	Tettol gulo, Tittolong shak (C)	Climber**	Fruit	Gastric ulcer	[59]
<i>Gynura nepalensis</i>	Asteraceae	Dhup baisak (C)	Herb**	Leaf	Arthritic pain, paralysis, burning sensation	[44]
<i>Haemanthus multiflorus</i>	Amaryllidaceae	Bolungbay (M)	Herb**	Bulb	Fever	[44]
<i>Hedychium thyriforme</i>	Zingiberaceae	Palachebhi (C)	Herb**	Leaf	Anemia	[7]
<i>Hedyotis corymbosa</i>	Rubiaceae	Bhuti tida (C)	Herb**	Leaf	Abdominal pain	[7]
<i>Hedyotis scandens</i>	Rubiaceae	Bajpuisak (C)	Climber	Leaf, twig	Mouth sore, abscess, malaria	[9]
		Bishma (C)		Leaf	Stomach pain	[51]
		Bishma, Bhuitida, Basachilla (C)		Leaf, stem	Hysteria, abdominal pain, styes	[7]
		Bishma, Basachilla, Bhui tida (C)		Leaf	Stomach pain.	[7]

<i>Hedyotis thomsonii</i>	Rubiaceae	Goujhil her (C)	Herb**	Leaf	Excessive itching in the eyes	[23]
<i>Hedyotis verticillata</i>	Rubiaceae	Boithita	Herb**	Leaf	Bursting of abscess	[23]
<i>Helianthus annuus</i>	Asteraceae	Surjamuki (Ben) Namheiper (P)	Herb	Leaf	Malaria, coughs and colds	[39]
<i>Heliotropium indicum</i>	Boraginaceae	Edosorota	Herb**	Leaf	Cuts, eye infection, sore	[9]
<i>Helminthostachys zeylanica</i>	Ophioglossaceae	Simakrangkhi (M)	Fern**	Root	Jaundice	[44]
<i>Hemidesmus indicus</i>	Asclepiadaceae		Shrub**	Whole plant, root	Piles, respiratory disease, gall bladder stone, increases appetite and lactation, infection of tongue and mouth	[8]
<i>Heptapleurum hypoleucum</i>	Araliaceae	Jharobbo hogoeya (C)	Shrub**	Stem, leaf	To treat diarrhea	[7]
		Jharbo hogoeya (C)		Leaf	Diarrhea	[51]
<i>Hibiscus radiatus</i>	Malvaceae	Sorbo-amila (C)	Shrub**	Leaf	Jaundice	[26]
<i>Hibiscus rosasinensis</i>	Malvaceae	Jaba (Ben) Sendopui (P)	Shrub	Fruit	Piles, leucorrhoea	[39]
		Rokto joba (C)		Flower	Diarrhea, palm infection	[23]
		Hong-rung-paing (R)		Flower, leaf	Conjunctivitis, helminthiasis, fever, rheumatic pain, diabetes	[24]
		Hong-rang-paing (R)		Leaf, flower	Helminthic infections	[12]
<i>Hibiscus sabdariffa</i>	Malvaceae	Amila	Shrub**	Leaf	Catarrh	[26]
		Amila Leaf (C)		Shoot, flower	Hypertension, stomach disorder	[59]
<i>Holarrhena antidysenterica</i>	Apocynaceae	Kruk gach	Tree**	Bark	Dysentery, jaundice	[9]
		Kuruk gaas (C)		Bark	Jaundice	[7]
		Kuruk gaas (C) Kuruk (T)		Bark	Boil, itch	[10]
		Kuruk gach (C)		Bark	Jaundice	[51]
				Bark	Malaria, menstrual problem, both gastric acidosis and gastritis	[8]
<i>Hoya acuminata</i>	Asclepiadaceae	Pasha-mash	Epiphyte*	Leaf	Ear diseases	[26]
<i>Hoya parasitica</i>	Asclepiadaceae	Faishagach	Epiphyte*	Leaf	Rheumatism	[9]
		Fessya gach (C)		Leaf	Fever, body pain	[51]
		Palu-lobboi (R)		Leaf, root	Bronchitis, diabetes, UTI, kidney disorders, bleeding, rheumatic pain,	[24]

					paralysis	
		Fessya gaas (C)		Leaf	fever and body pain	[7]
<i>Hygrophila difformis</i>	Acanthaceae	Filamish (Ben)	Herb	Whole plant	Increase sexual desire	[39]
<i>Hygrophila spinosa</i>	Acanthaceae	Talmakhana	Herb**	Leaf, seed	Urinary troubles, jaundice, sexual disorder	[9]
<i>Hymenodictyon excelsum</i>	Rubiaceae	Fulgamari (Ton)	Tree**	Root	Stiffness of belly, jaundice	[44]
<i>Hymenodictyon orixense</i>	Rubiaceae	Dela gamari (C)	Tree**	Stem	Hemorrhoids	[23]
<i>Hyptis capitata</i>	Lamiaceae	Goichhatangol	Shrub**	Whole plant	Malaria	[9]
<i>Hyptis suaveolens</i>	Lamiaceae	Tokma (Ben) Biparthu (P)	Shrub	Seed, leaf	Constipation, tumors	[39]
		Changa dana (C)		Root	Fever	[51]
		Janguli jangol, chonga dana (C)		Seed, root	Fever, urinary complications	[7]
		Jangulijungol, Chunga dana (C)		Root	Boil, itching	[10]
		Tongadana (C)		Seed	Constipation	[9]
				Seed	Gastric, menstrual problem, piles, weakness	[8]
<i>Ichnocarpus frutescens</i>	Apocynaceae	Badjoriful (C)	Climber**	Leaf, root	Stimulant, fever	[9]
		Dutta ludi (C)		Whole plant	Bone fracture	[7]
		Bordutya, (C)		Whole plant	Bone fracture	[51]
<i>Impatiens flavida</i>	Balsaminaceae	Haturi nolakher (C)	Herb**	Leaf	Boil	[51]
		Haturi nola kher (C)		Leaf	Boil	[7]
		Haturi nola kher (C)		Leaf	Boil	[10]
<i>Imperata cylindrica</i>	Poaceae	Ulu (Ben) Lieloang (P)	Herb	Root	Fever and cough	[39]
		Hormoma shak (C)		Leaf	Constipation	[23]
<i>Ipomoea mauritiana</i>	Convolvulaceae	Bhuikumra (Ben) Ratru (P)	Climber	Tuber	Sexual disabilities	[39]
<i>Ipomoea pestigridis</i>	Convolvulaceae	Langulilata	Climber**	Leaf, stem, latex	Cut, wound	[9]
<i>Ipomoea quamoclit</i>	Convolvulaceae	Toru lota (Ton)	Creper**	Root, leaf	Physical weakness, abnormal behavior, sinking of voice, bile turning the color of blood, passing of blood with stool	[40]
<i>Ipomoea triloba</i>	Convolvulaceae	Del lodi (C)	Climber**	Leaf	Facial distortion	[23]
<i>Ixora athroantha</i>	Rubiaceae	Ludi choilla, Ludi choilla (C)	Shrub**	Bark	Diarrhea	[23]
<i>Ixora pubirama</i>	Rubiaceae	Jharbua puishak	Shrub**	Leaf	Insect bite	[7]

		(C)				
		Jharbua puishak (C)		Leaf	Insect bite	[51]
<i>Ixora nigricans</i>	Rubiaceae	Dikranga Chuillya (C)	Shrub**	Root, leaf	Diarrhoea, infection, paralysis	[7]
		Kalashona (C)	Shrub**	Root	Diarrhea	[51]
<i>Ixora villosa</i>	Rubiaceae	Bhantihara phul (C) Surshan (C)	Shrub**	Leaf, fruit	Abdominal pain, high blood pressure	[7]
		Bhantihara phul (C)			Abdominal pain	[51]
<i>Jasminum sambac</i>	Oleaceae	Beli (Ben) Thenerper (P)	Shrub	Fruit	Skin disease, asthma	[39]
<i>Jasminum scandens</i>	Oleaceae	Ban jui (Ben) Chilokong (P)	Shrub	Leaf	Conjunctivitis	[39]
		Moriccha lodi (C)		Leaf	Red eyes (Red cataract)	[44]
		Monriccha ludi (C)		Whole plant	Typhoid fever	[7]
		Monriccha ludi (C)		Plant	Typhoid fever	[51]
<i>Jatropha curcas</i>	Euphorbiaceae	Khegoon gach (C)	Shrub**	Bark	Irregular menstruation	[23]
<i>Jatropha gossypifolia</i>	Euphorbiaceae	Jagunagulo (C)	Shrub**	Leaf, seed	Abscess, worm, rheumatism.	[9]
<i>Justicia adhatoda</i>	Acanthaceae	Basak (Ben) Tumpang (P)	Shrub**	Leaf, seed	Bronchitis and high blood pressure	[39]
<i>Justicia gendarussa</i>	Acanthaceae	Kambasak	Shrub**	Leaf	Sexual disorder	[9]
		Basok (C)		Leaf	Cough, catarrh, fever	[44]
<i>Justicia simplex</i>	Acanthaceae	Bashoke pata, Gasraja (C)	Herb**	Leaf	Chest pain, rheumatism	[7]
<i>Kaempferia galanga</i>	Gingiberaceae	Adakomol	Herb**	Rhizome	Goiter, eye infection	[9]
		Bhojoraphul (C)		Rhizome	Headache, paralysis of arm or leg	[44]
				Whole plant	Arthritis, diabetes, loss of hair, peronyphia, headache, fever, gastric and sinusitis	[8]
<i>Kaempferia parviflora</i>	Zingiberaceae	Kalahalood (Ton)	Herb**	Rhizome	Diarrhoea along with vomiting	[44]
<i>Kaempferia rotunda</i>	Gingiberaceae	Adakomol	Herb**	Rhizome	Goiter	[9]
<i>Kalanchoe pinnata</i>	Crassulaceae	Gios	Herb	Leaf	Dysentery, diabetes	[9]
		Rockkia pangpo (Ton)		Leaf	Cough & asthma of children	[44]
		Gios		Whole plant	Stone of urinary bladder	[8]
		Gios (C)		Root	Inflammation	[51]
		Gios (C)		Root	Body inflammation	[7]
		Pathor -kuchi (C)		Leaf	Ear lesion, urination problem	[26]

		Pathor kuchi (Ben) Ramrow (Mro)		Whole plant	Cough, flatulence	[31]
<i>Lablab purpureus</i>	Fabaceae	Shim (Ben) Barui (P)	Climber	Leaf	Eczematous skin, ringworm	[39]
<i>Lagenaria siceraria</i>	Cucurbitaceae	Kudugulo (C)	Climber**	Root	Throat diseases	[26]
<i>Lannea coromandelica</i>	Anacardiaceae	Vadi (C)	Tree**	Bark	Jaundice, wound, pain	[9]
		Bhadi (Ben) Klowching (Mro)	Tree	Bark, fruit	Blood dysentery	[31]
<i>Lantana camera</i>	Verbenaceae	Katajamludi	Shrub**	Leaf, fruit	Malaria	[9]
<i>Laportea crenulata</i>	Urticaceae	Kadam gaas (C)	Shrub**	Root	Heart burning, abdominal tumor	[7]
<i>Lasia spinosa</i>	Araceae	Kantakachu (Ben) Manitri (P)	Herb	Leaf	Piles, fractures of bone	[39]
		Hattolanga		Leaf	Cut, wound	[9]
<i>Launaea sarmentosa</i>	Asteraceae	Bhoshmula (C)	Herb**	Root	Urinary problems	[7]
		Bhoshmula		Root	Urinary problem	[51]
<i>Lawsonia inermis</i>	Lythraceae	Mehedi**	Shrub**	Leaf	conjunctivitis	[8]
<i>Lepidagathis incurva</i>	Acanthaceae	Aarae uri nolakkher (C)	Herb**	Leaf, bark, root	Skin cancer	[23]
<i>Leea indica</i>	Leeaceae	Kurobockchora, Hoti gaas (C)	Shrub**	leaf	Painful joint	[7]
		Hashkurobaksara gaas (T)		Leaf	Septic abscess	[10]
		Hoti gach (C)		Leaf	Painful joint	[51]
		Hashkura (C)		Leaf	Sore, leprosy, eczema, itching, bone fracture, sprain	[44]
<i>Leea macrophylla</i>	Leeaceae	Hottigach (C)	Shrub**	Leaf	Worm, bleeding	[9]
		Ash gaas (C)		Leaf, root	Tonsillitis, tetanus	[7]
		Baggach (Ton)		Leaf	Boil, arthritis	[44]
		Ash gach		Leaf	Tonsillitis	[51]
		Baggach (C)		Leaf, root	Fracture, rheumatism	[26]
<i>Leea umbraculifera</i>	Leeaceae	Aash ura gach	Shrub**	Leaf	Abscess, infections	[23]
<i>Leucas aspera</i>	Lamiaceae	Gousha khongor	Herb**	Leaf	Lesions/infectio ns within nostril	[23]
		Gaissojanganl		Leaf	Fever, cut	[9]
		Gussyangangor (C)		Leaf	Toothache	[7]
		Chuui-konae (R)		Leaf	Skin problems, scabies, eczema, rheumatic pain, joint pain, cough, mucus, throat pain, pain or inflammation, lesions in nose, pain and bleeding from nose	[24]
<i>Leucas zeylanica</i>	Lamiaceae	Sarakao (M)**	Herb**	Leaf	Burning urination	[44]
<i>Leonurus</i>	Lamiaceae	Gaissojanganl (C)	Herb**	Leaf	Menstrual	[9]

<i>sibiricus</i>					trouble	
<i>Limnophila repens</i>	Scrophulariaceae	Maittya anos (C)	Herb**	Whole plant	Leucoderma, boils, dysentery, insect bite	[7]
		Maittya anos (C)		Leaf	Leucoderma	[10]
<i>Lippia alba</i>	Verbenaceae	Matmati	Shrub**	Leaf	Insect repellent, lice	[9]
<i>Lippia nodiflora</i>	Verbenaceae	Bhuiokra	Herb**	Leaf	Limb pain	[9]
<i>Litsea glutinosa</i>	Lauraceae	Kukurchita	Tree**	Leaf, stem	Dysentery, diarrhoea	[9]
		Surja gach (C)		Leaf	Boil, sore, itching	[44]
		Moner moton gaas (C), Sukujja gaas (T)		Leaf	Healing cuts and wounds	[10]
		Mewa pata (C)		Leaf	Mucus, respiratory difficulties due to mucus	[23]
		Kushum gaas (C)		Stem, root, leaf	urinary problems, rheumatism	[7]
		Kushum (C)		Root	Urinary problem	[51]
<i>Litsea lancifolia</i>	Lauraceae	Ludijaylla (C)	Tree**	Root	Diarrhoea	[7]
		Ludi jaylla (C)		Root	Diarrhea	[51]
<i>Litsea polyantha</i>	Lauraceae	Menda (Ben) Kaitongma (Mro)	Tree	Leaf	Diarrhea, dysentery	[31]
<i>Litsea sebifera</i>	Lauraceae	Kushum gaas (C)	Tree**	Stem, root, leaf	Urinary problems, rheumatism	[7]
<i>Ludwigia prostrata</i>	Onagraceae**	Gan guk maichya, gangkumaichya (C)	Herb**	Whole plant, stem	Whooping cough	[51]
		Gangku maichya (C)		Stem	Whooping cough	[7]
<i>Lygodium flexuosum</i>	Lygodiaceae	Kogti-jurgo	Fern**	Leaf	Sore	[26]
<i>Macaranga peltata</i>	Euphorbiaceae	Nainna bichi gaas (C)	Tree**	Bark, root	Boil, piles	[7]
		Naina bichi gach (C)		Root, bark	Boil, piles	[51]
		Nainna bichi gaas (C)		Bark	Boil	[10]
<i>Macrosolen cochinchinensis</i>	Loranthaceae	Orsallu (C)	Epiphyte**	Leaf	Jaundice	[7]
		Orsallu (C)		Leaf	Jaundice	[51]
<i>Maesa acuminata</i>	Myrsinaceae	Leddushibang, Muruli (C)	Shrub**	Leaf	Diarrhoea, boils, rheumatism	[7]
		Muruli (C)		Leaf	Diarrhea	[51]
		Leddushibang, Muruli (C)		Leaf	Boil	[10]
<i>Maesa montana</i>	Myrsinaceae	Medri (C)	Tree**	Bark	Arthritis, boil	[44]
<i>Maesa ramentacea</i>	Myrsinaceae	Kurua tethoi (C)	Tree**	Leaf	Diarrhoea	[7]
		Tethoi, kurua, kurua tethoi (C)		Leaf	Diarrhea	[51]
<i>Mallotus philippensis</i>	Euphorbiaceae	Kuruar gaas (C)	Tree**	Leaf	Wounded limbs	[7]
<i>Mangifera indica</i>	Anacardiaceae	Am (Ben) Uifomching (Mro)	Tree	Twig	Wounds	[31]

		Am (C)		Seed	Diabetes, tonic	[26]
<i>Manihot esculenta</i>	Euphorbiaceae	Shemei alu shak (C)	Shrub**	Leaf	Liver function disorders	[59]
<i>Maranta arundanacea</i>	Marantaceae	Ararut	Herb**	Rhizome, starch	Skin disease, poultice	[9]
		Ararut (C)		Rhizome	Scanty urination along with pain in abdomen	[44]
<i>Melastoma malabathricum</i>	Melastomaceae	Pithongulo	Shrub**	Leaf, fruit	Dysentery	[9]
		Moha purti (C)		Leaf	Red color of urine, burning sensations during urination	[23]
		Moha-puttinggulo (C)		Root	Stomach ache	[26]
		Na-aap-khi		Leaf, root	Low sperm count, sperm with urine, blood and pus with urine, jaundice, pain reliever	[24]
<i>Melia azadirachta</i>	Meliaceae	Nim	Tree**	Leaf, seed	Skin disease, toothache, worms, scabies	[9]
		Sadi raissya (C)		Root	Dyspepsia	[7]
<i>Melilotus alba</i>	Fabaceae	Banmethi	Shrub**	Leaf, fruit	Stomach upset	[9]
<i>Mentha arvensis</i>	Lamiaceae	Pudina	Herb**	Leaf	Appetizer, stomach upset	[9]
<i>Mentha spicata</i>	Labiatae	Pudina**	Herb**	Whole plant	Teeth ache	[8]
<i>Merremia vitifolia</i>	Convolvulaceae	Babhoi toring (C)	Herb**	Leaf	Eczema	[7]
		Babhoi toring (C)		Leaf	Eczema	[10]
<i>Mikania cordata</i>	Asteraceae	Asamlata (Ton)	Climber**	Leaf	Bleeding	[44]
<i>Mikania micrantha</i>	Asteraceae	Toopainna lata (Ben) Belnum (P)	Herb	Leaf	Dysentery and gastric ulcers, dyspepsia, cuts and wounds to stop hemorrhages	[39]
		Asham ludi (C)		Leaf	Cut	[51]
		Asham ludi (C)		Leaf	Cut and wound	[7]
		Asham ludi (C)		Leaf	Healing, wound	[10]
<i>Microcos paniculata</i>	Tiliaceae	Fattashi	Tree**	Leaf	Fever	[9]
<i>Micromelum minutum</i>	Rutaceae	Songramarich (C) Kakobai (M)	Tree**	Leaf, fruit, root	Fever along with headache, dog bite	[44]
<i>Mimosa intisia</i>	Mimosaceae	Shada lajurik (C)	Tree**	Root	Boil	[7]
		Shada lajurikher (C)		root	Boil	[10]
<i>Mimosa pudica</i>	Mimosaceae/Fabaceae	Lajjabati (Ben) Beljak (P)	Shrub	Root	Piles, dysentery	[39]
		Lojjaboti (C)		Root	Passing of blood during urination, burning sensations in urinary tract	[23]

		Lajurikher (C)		Root	Menstrual problem, dysentery	[9]
		Lazzabati (Ben) Pinjarorai (Mro)		Leaf	Scabies	[31]
<i>Mimosa rubricaulis</i>	Fabaceae	Lajurikher	Shrub**	Whole plant	Menstrual problem, dysentery	[9]
<i>Mimusops elengi</i>	Sapotaceae	Bokul(C)	Tree**	Leaf, bark	Skin wound, skin infection	[23]
<i>Mirabilis jalapa</i>	Nyctaginaceae	Dupuijjaful	Herb**	Leaf	Urinary trouble	[9]
<i>Myristica fragrans</i>	Myristicaceae	Jaiphol**	Tree**	Fruit	Delivery, headache, gastric, severe respiratory distress, headache, gastric	[8]
<i>Miscanthus fuscus</i>	Poaceae	Fusca (Ben) Champuither (P)	Herb	Root	Cancer, cough	[39]
<i>Moghania macrophylla</i>	Fabaceae	Kodoro thang gach (C)	Shrub**	Leaf	Gastric	[26]
<i>Momordica charantia</i>	Cucurbitaceae	Kakrol Vurluk	Climber	Fruit	Dysentery, fever and jaundice, anthelmintic, jaundice, pneumonia	[39]
		Tita pullo shak (C)		Leaf	Diabetes, frequent urination	[23]
		Korola (Ben)**		Fruit	Diabetes, loss of appetite, fungal infection and worm	[8]
		Korola (Ben) Chingchair (Mro)		Leaf, fruit	Fever, diabetes.	[31]
<i>Momordica cochinchinensis</i>	Cucurbitaceae	Shejlock shak (C)	Climber	Whole plant	Heart disease	[7]
<i>Morinda angustifolia</i>	Rubiaceae	Rang gach (C)	Tree**	Root	Stomach upset	[9]
		Koba bena (C)		Stem, root	Urinary problem	[51]
		Koba bena (C)		Stem, root	Urinary problems	[7]
<i>Morinda persicaefolia</i>	Rubiaceae	Khujai (M)	Shrub**	Leaf	Cough, asthma	[44]
<i>Morinda sp.</i>	Rubiaceae	Khujai (M)	Tree**	Leaf	Fever along with catarrh	[44]
<i>Moringa oleifera</i>	Moringaceae	Shechayn	Tree	Leaf, fruit, flower	Stimulant, stomach upset	[9]
		Sajna (C)		Stem, bark	Back ache, rheumatism	[26]
		Sajna (Ben) Moroishongkrochi ng (Mro)		Fruit, leaf, bark	Joint pain, gynecological disease	[31]
<i>Mucuna pruriens</i>	Fabaceae	Bilaiachhara	Climber**	Leaf, seed	Stimulant, skin disease	[9]
<i>Musa sapientum</i>	Musaceae	Kola-gach	Herb**	Leaf	Tumor	[26]
		Acchi-mio-bong (R)		Fruit, inner part of main plant	Stomach pain, diarrhea, gastrointestinal disorders	[24]
<i>Mussaenda</i>	Rubiaceae	Gach ranitak (C)	Shrub**	Leaf, root	Jaundice,	[9]

<i>glabrata</i>					leprosy	
<i>Mussaenda glabra</i>	Rubiaceae	Bissolokarani (Ben) Gachranirtak (C)	Shrub**	Whole plant	Menstrual problem	[26]
<i>Mussaenda roxburghii</i>	Rubiaceae	Ranirtak, Sheodima, Patto mormoiija (C)	Shrub**	Leaf	Boil	[10]
		Ranirtak, Patto mormoiija, Sheodima (C)		Leaf	Rheumatism	[7]
		Ranirtak, Patto mormoiija, Sheodima (C)		Leaf, root	Rheumatism, boil, infant sickness	[7]
		Rani thak (C)		Leaf	Burning sensations in hands or leg, rheumatism, abscess	[23]
		Sheodima (C)		Root	Rheumatism	[51]
<i>Nauclea sessilifolia</i>	Rubiaceae	Kam gaas (C)	Tree**	Leaf	Fungal and bacterial infection	[7]
<i>Neonauclea sessilifolia</i>	Rubiaceae	Kam gaas (C)	Tree**	Leaf	Skin infection	[10]
		Kam gach (C)		Leaf	Fungal infection	[51]
<i>Nelsonia campestris</i>	Acanthaceae	Chitpatang (Ton)	Herb**	Leaf	Fever, tetanus	[44]
<i>Nicotiana tabacum</i>	Solanaceae	Tamak (Ben) Bilao (P)	Herb	Leaf	Toothache, stimulant	[39]
<i>Nigella sativa</i>	Renunculaceae	Kalojira (Ben)**	Herb**	Seed	Piles, asthma, urinary problem	[8]
<i>Nyctanthes arbor-tristis</i>	Oleaceae	Singhuri ful gach (C)	Tree**	Leaf	Fever, cut, cough, cold	[9]
		Shinguri phul gaas (C)		Stem	Dysentery	[7]
		Shing guri phool gach (C)		Leaf	Skin diseases	[23]
<i>Ocimum americanum</i>	Lamiaceae	Bansabarang (C)	Herb**	Leaf	Fever, cold, cough	[9]
		Sabarang (C)		Whole plant	Stimulant	[26]
		Sabarang (C)**		Leaf	Cough, asthma	[8]
<i>Ocimum basilicum</i>	Lamiaceae	Babui Tulsi (Ben) Voiperfu (P)	Herb	Leaf	Diarrhea, dysentery, bronchitis	[39]
		Sabarung gach (C)		Leaf, bark	Coughs, respiratory difficulties, fever, diabetes, skin diseases	[23]
		Sabarang (C)		Leaf	Fever, cold, cough	[9]
<i>Ocimum gratissimum</i>	Lamiaceae	Sabarang (C)	Shrub**	Leaf	Fever, cold, cough	[9]
		Mithaphul (C) Ram-tulsi (Ben)		Leaf	Nasal diseases, skin diseases	[26]
		Midareissa (C)		Leaf	Cough, catarrh, headache, gout	[44]
<i>Ocimum sanctum</i>	Lamiaceae	Tulsi (Ben) Voiperfu (P)	Herb	Leaf	Coughs and colds.	[39]
		Tuloshi (C)		Leaf,	Coughs,	[23]

				bark	respiratory difficulties, fever, diabetes, skin diseases.	
		Tulsi (Ben) Branglunia (Mro) Garbosabarang (C)		Leaf, root	Cough, cold, diarrhea.	[31]
				Leaf	Fever, cold, cough	[9]
<i>Ocimum tenuiflorum</i>	Lamiaceae	Khargi shukchand	Herb**	Leaf	Coughs, respiratory difficulties	[25]
		Khargi shuk chand		Leaf	Coughs, respiratory difficulties.	[23]
<i>Onychium siliculosum</i>	Cryptogamaceae	Sabarang (C)	Fern**	Root, leaf	Blood dysentery, ear ache	[7]
		Sabarang (C)		Root	Blood dysentery	[51]
<i>Operculina turpethum</i>	Convolvulaceae	Dudh kalmi (Ben) Kainem (P)	Climber	Root	Anthelmintic	[39]
<i>Ophirrhiza mungos</i>	Rubiaceae	Kalashona, Kelarazi (C)	Shrub**	Leaf	Paralysis	[7]
<i>Ophirrhiza rugosa</i>	Rubiaceae	Kalashona, Kelarazi (C)	Shrub**	Plant	Fracture	[7]
<i>Oroxylum indicum</i>	Bignoniaceae	Khonagach (C)	Tree**	Leaf	Jaundice, dysentery	[9]
		Honagulo (C)		Pod	Anthelmintic, carminative	[59]
		Khona (C)		Fruit, bark	Jaundice	[44]
		Taita (C)		Bark	Jaundice	[7]
		Fona-gulogach (C)		Bark	Jaundice	[26]
		Taita (C)		Bark	Jaundice	[51]
<i>Oryza sativa</i>	Poaceae	Dhan (Ben) Chang (P)	Herb	Seed	Malaria, abdominal pain	[39]
<i>Otelia alismoides</i>	Hydrocharitaceae	Panicola (Ben)	Herb	Whole plant	Eye disease, tuberculosis, tumors	[39]
<i>Oxalis corniculata</i>	Oxalidaceae	Amila (C)	Herb**	Leaf	Indigestion, fever	[9]
		Amilani (C)		Root	Infant sickness	[51]
		Amilani (C)		Root	Infant sickness	[7]
		Amrul (C)		Whole plant	Constipation	[26]
<i>Paederia foetida</i>	Rubiaceae	Padbailudi (C)	Climber**	Leaf	Dysentery	[9]
		Pada-bash-ludi (C)		Leaf	Joint pain, rheumatism	[26]
		Gondo madok (C)		Leaf	Rheumatic pain, burning sensations during urination	[23]
<i>Passiflora foetida</i>	Passifloraceae	Pithongula	Climber**	Fruit, leaf	Blood pressure	[9]
<i>Pavetta indica</i>	Rubiaceae	Diranga chilli	Shrub**	Leaf, root	Diabetes, pain	[9]
<i>Pedilanthus tithymaloides</i>	Euphorbiaceae	Roilabang (R)	Shrub**	Leaf	Flatulence, diarrhea, joint pain, gastrointestinal problems, fever	[24]
		Barakut (C)		Whole plant	Headache, impotency, seminal	[44]

					weakness	
<i>Peltosanthus teta</i>	Liliaceae	Dhub-melony (C)	Herb**	Root	Wounds	[26]
		Fuji ghash (C)		Leaf	Earache	[7]
		Fuji gach (C)		Leaf	Earache	[51]
<i>Pentapetes phoenicea</i>	Sterculiaceae	Dibuzza-phulgach (C)	Herb**	Leaf	Boil	[26]
<i>Perilla ocymoides</i>	Lamiaceae	Nagaghoissa (C)	Herb**	Seed	Cut, sore, bruise	[44]
<i>Peristylus constrictus</i>	Orchidaceae	Bhuinora (T)	Hreb**	Root	Boil	[10]
<i>Persicaria chinensis</i>	Polygonaceae	Bangori bhanga gaas (C)	Herb**	Leaf	Snakebite, allergies	[7]
<i>Phlogacanthus thyriflorus</i>	Acanthaceae	Vargi-nola (C)	Shrub**	Leaf	Gout, rheumatism	[26]
<i>Phrymium imbricatum</i>	Marantaceae	Pitulipata (C)	Shrub**	Leaf	Cough, catarrh, asthma, headache	[44]
<i>Phychotria adenophyllai</i>	Rubiaceae	Baro sudma (C)	Shrub**	Root	Tetanus	[7]
<i>Phyllanthus acidus</i>	Euphorbiaceae	Arboroi (Ben) **	Tree**	Leaf	Jaundice, piles, aversion, infection of tongue and gums, coughing	[8]
<i>Phyllanthus emblica</i>	Euphorbiaceae	Amloki (Ben) Choalu (P)	Tree	Fruit	Ggastritis, high blood pressure	[39]
		Amoloki (C)		Fruit	Insomnia	[51]
		Amoloki (C)		Fruit	Constipation	[26]
		Hadamala gach (C)		Fruit	Hemorrhoids, Gastrointestinal disorders, ulcer, gastric pain	[23]
				Fruit	Heart disease, coughing, fever, gastric acidosis, gastritis and loss of appetite	[8]
<i>Phyllanthus niruri</i>	Euphorbiaceae	Amla	Herb**	Whole plant	Urinary trouble	[9]
		Bauli banga her (C)		Leaf	Skin rash, skin diseases	[23]
<i>Phyllanthus reticulatus</i>	Euphorbiaceae	Kamboli lodi pata (C)	Shrub**	Plant	Caries	[7]
		Kamboli (C)		Whole plant	Caries	[51]
<i>Phyllanthus sp.</i>	Euphorbiaceae	-Saykhai (M)	Tree**	Flower	Sexual weakness	[44]
<i>Physalis minima</i>	Solanaceae	Pitting gul gaas, Pitus (C)	Herb**	Leaf	Malarial fever	[7]
<i>Phrymium imbricatum</i>	Marentaceae	Keyang, Kaytta (C)	Shrub**	Leaf	Bone fractures, jaundice	[7]
<i>Piper betel</i>	Piperaceae	Pan (Ben) Panthongna (P)	Climber	Leaf	Indigestion, colic, diarrhea and headache, masticatory substance and stimulant	[39]
		Pan (C)		Leaf	Carminative	[51]
		Panpata (Ben) Raam (Mro)		Leaf	Wound, loss of appetite, joint	[31]

					ache	
				Leaf, root	Headache, coughing of children, lice problem and digestion problem	[8]
<i>Piper boehmerifolium</i>	Piperaceae	Bhuth shan (C)	Climber**	Stem	Mumps	[7]
		Bhuth shan (C)		Stem	Mumps	[51]
<i>Piper chaba</i>	Piperaceae	Borjatte bhut pan (C)	Climber**	Leaf	Schizophrenia, paralysis	[59]
<i>Piper longum</i>	Piperaceae	Pipul	Climber**	Fruit	Mumps	[51]
		Pipul (C)		Leaf, fruit, Stem	Lactation, mumps	[7]
<i>Piper nigrum</i>	Piperaceae	Gol morich (C)**	Climber	Fruit	Cough, sinusitis, asthma	[8]
		Gol morich (C)		fruit	Tumor	[7]
		Gol morich (C)		Fruit	Tumor	[51]
		Gul-morish (C)		Root, leaf	Fever, cough, catarrh, rheumatism	[26]
<i>Plumbago indica</i>	Plumbaginaceae	Aunitida (C)	Shrub**	Stem, root, leaf	Contraceptive, cold, fever, bowel pain	[9]
		Agunitita (C)		Leaf	Dysentery, tumor	[7]
		Agnichita (Ton)		Leaf, root	Anaemia, irregular menstruation, leucorrhoea, skin disease	[44]
		Agunitita (C)		Leaf	Dysentery	[51]
		Aguni tita (C)		Leaf	Scabies	[10]
		Rangajat aguna- teda (C)		Root	Stomach ache	[26]
<i>Plumbago zeylanica</i>	Plumbaginaceae	Aunitida (C)	Herb**	Stem, root, leaf	Contraceptive, cold, fever, bowel pain	[9]
		Chita (C)		Root	Leucorrhoea, menstrual problem, jaundice	[44]
		Chita-mul		Root	Stomachache	[26]
<i>Plumeria rubra</i>	Apocynaceae	Gulachi	Tree**	Leaf, stem, root	Pain, dysentery, urinary trouble	[9]
		Bak-phul (C)		Roots, stem	Blood cancer	[26]
<i>Podocarpus nerifolia</i>	Podocarpaceae	Bajpata gach (C)	Tree**	Root, leaf	Gastric	[44]
<i>Polyalthia longifolia</i>	Annonaceae	Debdaru (C)	Tree**	Bark	Burning sensations, fever, diabetes	[23]
<i>Polygonum flaccidum</i>	Polygonaceae	Biskatali	Herb**	Leaf	Sore and boil, antiseptic	[26]
<i>Polygonum hydropiper</i>	Polygonaceae	Mra-che-bang (M)	Herb**	Leaf, root	Helminthic infections.	[12]
<i>Polygonum</i>	Polygonaceae	Ijadar,	Herb**	Leaf	Paralysis	[23]

<i>chinensis</i>		Mone jojada (C)				
<i>Portulaca oleracea</i>	Portulacaceae	Nune (Ben) Bakchen (P)	Herb	Seed	Toothache and asthma	[39]
<i>Pothos scandens</i>	Araceae	Komorsina (C)	Climber**	Stem, leaf	Fracture	[26]
<i>Pouzolzia sanguinea</i>	Urticaceae	Mog jangaillya shak (C)	Shrub**	Leaf	Flatulence, irregular menstruation, skin disease	[7]
		Mog jangaillya shak (T)		Leaf	Skin, infection	[10]
<i>Premna corymbosa</i>	Verbenaceae	Osonsak (C)	Shrub**	Root	Neurological problems, fever	[9]
<i>Premna esculenta</i>	Verbenaceae	Lalom-pata (C)	Shrub**	Leaf	Appetizer	[26]
		Lelom pada, slazra (C)		Leaf	Bacterial and fungal infection	[51]
		Silazra, Lelom pada (C)		Leaf	Fungal and bacterial infections	[7]
		Silazra, Lelom pada (C) Laham shak (M)		Leaf	Fungal and Bacterial infections	[10]
<i>Psidium guajava</i>	Myrtaceae	Peyara (Ben) Kainem (P)	Tree	Bulb, fruit	Diarrhea and dysentery	[39]
		Guim, Peyara (C)		Leaf, bark, fruit	Bronchitis	[51]
		Goian (C)		Leaf, bark	Flatulence, gastrointestinal disorders	[23]
		Gaiam (C)		Leaf, fruit	Dysentery, worm, toothache	[9]
		Goium (C)		Leaf	Dysentery, toothache	[26]
		Goiom-bong (R)		Fruit, leaf	Dysentery, coughs, mucus, colds, wound, respiratory problem, maintain texture of skin, heart diseases	[24]
<i>Psychotria adinophylla</i>	Rubiaceae	Cikon sudama(C)	Shrub**	Root	Mouth sore, rheumatism	[9]
		Dhenki sak		Leaf, twig	wounds	[31]
<i>Psychotria calocarpa</i>	Rubiaceae	Shudoma(C)	Shrub**	Leaf	Paralysis of hands or legs	[23]
<i>Persia villosa</i>	Lauraceae	Sigrishik(C)	Shrub**	Root	Madness	[7]
<i>Pteris vitata</i>	Pteridaceae	Boiddonath, Dhekishak(C)	Fern**	Stem	Cough, bronchitis	[7]
		Dhekishak(C)		Whole plant	Bone fractures, cough	[7]
		Dhekishak(C)		Plant	Cough, bronchitis	[51]
<i>Pterospermum acerifolium</i>	Sterculiaceae	Sohralum(C)	Tree**	Leaf	Paralysis	[7]
<i>Pyrrosia piloselloides</i>	Polypodiaceae	Tenga-chara (C)	Fern**	Leaf	Earache	[26]

<i>Rauvolfia serpentina</i>	Apocynaceae	Surchan (C)	Shrub**	Root	Blood pressure	[9]
		Sursan (C) Bombaraja (Ton)		Root	Snakebite, headache Heart disease, stomachach	[44]
				Root	Blood pressure	[51]
		Sarpaganda (Ben) Thongklangching (Mro)		Serpentine	Heart disease, diabetes, hypertension, snake bite	[8]
				Root	Fever, belly ache	[31]
				Root	Blood pressure, stomach ache	[26]
		Churmang (C)		Leaf, stem, root	Hypertension, stomach pain.	[23]
<i>Rauvolfia tetraphylla</i>	Apocynaceae	Sursan	Tree**	Leaf, root	Blood pressure	[9]
<i>Ricinus communis</i>	Euphorbiaceae	Varon pata (C)	Shrub**	Leaf	Boils, gynecological problem	[26]
		Lal bherol (C)		Splenomegaly	[7]	
		Lal bherol (C)		Splenomegaly	[51]	
<i>Rhoeo discolor</i>	Commelinaceae	Lal bherol (C)**	Herb**	Whole plant	Diabetes	[8]
<i>Rourea minor</i>	Connaraceae	Kurochick shak (C)	Shrub**	Leaf	Diarrhoea	[7]
		Kurochick (C)		Leaf, stem	Diarrhea	[51]
<i>Rubus hexagynus</i>	Rosaceae	Kata-chola (C)	Shrub**	Root	Fever	[26]
<i>Ruellia tuberosa</i>	Acanthaceae	Matshagandha	Herb**	Tuber	Stimulant	[9]
<i>Santalum album</i>	Santalaceae	Shet chondon (C)	Tree**	Wood	Burns, skin diseases	[23]
<i>Saraca asoca</i>	Fabaceae	Asok (Ben) Licung (P)	Tree	Bulb	Leukorrhoea, diarrhoea	[39]
		Kurochick shak (C)		Leaf, stem	Diarrhoea,	[7]
		Moma gach (C)		Bark, seed	Irregular menstruation, menorrhagia	[59]
		Moma gaas, Paillang moma, Kalamagma (C)		Leaf	Itching	[10]
				Bark	Leukorrhoea, menstrual problem	[8]
<i>Saraca indica</i>	Fabaceae	Ashok	Tree**	Stem, bark, leaf	Menstrual pain, dysentery	[9]
<i>Sarcochlamys pulcherrima</i>	Urticaceae	Jangaillya shak (C)	Tree**	Leaf	Boils and fever blisters	[7]
		Masada (M)		Leaf	Boil, sore	[44]
		Jangaillya shak (C)		Leaf	Boil, blister, eye itching	[10]
<i>Saurauia roxburghii</i>	Actinidiaceae	Bhola Kadam (C)	Tree**	Leaf	Boil	[7]
		Bhola kadam (C)		Leaf	Boil	[10]

		Bhola kadam (C)		Leaf	Boil	[51]
<i>Schefflera roxburghii</i>	Araliaceae	Den anno (C)	Shrub**	Leaf	Insomnia	[7]
						[51]
<i>Scindapsus officinalis</i>	Araceae	Gstaytta (C)	Herb**	Leaf	Rheumatism	[7]
<i>Scoparia dulcis</i>	Scrophulariaceae	Midaraissa (C)	Herb**	Leaf	Diabetes	[9]
		Postanoipata (Ton)		Leaf	Stomachache	[44]
		Aadam fuchi(C)		Leaf	Pain in chin or throat, tonsillitis, throat cancer, facial redness, eczema, skin diseases	[23]
<i>Senna alata</i>	Fabaceae	Dadmordan (Ben) Pailang (P)	Shrub	Leaf	Ringworm, eczema	[39]
		Delong pata (C) puishibang (M)		Leaf	Eczema	[10]
		Dao long (C)		Leaf, seed	Skin diseases	[23]
<i>Senna occidentalis</i>	Caesalpiniaceae	Baro Kalkasunda (Ben) Kalbeia (P)	Shrub	Leaf	Jaundice and malaria.	[39]
		Bishoma (Ton)		Whole plant, root	poisoning in body, poisonous insect or snake bite	[40]
<i>Senna tora</i>	Fabaceae	Ijibiji gach (C)	Shrub**	Leaf	Sleeplessness, leech bite	[23]
<i>Sesbania sesban</i>	Fabaceae	Dhaincha (Ben) Sendopui (P)	Tree	Leaf	Anthelmintic and colds	[39]
<i>Sida acuta</i>	Malvaceae	Verol (C)	Shrub**	Leaf, root	Urinary troubles	[9]
<i>Sida cordifolia</i>	Malvaceae	Rangaverol (C)	Shrub**	Leaf, root	Menstrual trouble	[9]
<i>Sida rhombidifolia</i>	Malvaceae	Rangaverol (C)	Shrub**	Leaf, root	Urinary troubles	[9]
		Bilbili gach (C)		Leaf	Scabies, eczema, abscess	[23]
<i>Silvianthus bracteatus</i>	Rubiaceae	Paitto mormoiija (C)	Shrub**	Leaf, root	Leprosy	[7]
		Paitto marmoiija (C)		Leaf, root	Leprosy	[51]
<i>Smilax glabra</i>	Smilacaceae	Paitto marmoiija (C)**	Climber**	Whole plant, rhizome	Diabetes, both gastric acidosis, gastritis, abnormal menstrual cycle, cough	[8]
<i>Smilax ovalifolia</i>	Smilacaceae	Kumarilata (Ben) Voishisong (P)	Climber	Stem	Ulcers.	[39]
<i>Smilax zeylanica</i>	Liliaceae	Barakumaiija (C)	Climber**	Leaf, twig	Urinary troubles, stimulant	[9]
		Kumujja loti, Gumujej lodi (C)		Leaf	Skin cancer, skin infections	[9]
<i>Solanum indicum</i>	Solanaceae	Bigalbiji (C)	Shrub**	Leaf, fruit	Urinary troubles, stomach upset	[9]
<i>Solanum myriacanthum</i>	Solanaceae	Karnafully	Shrub**	Fruit	Aphrodisiac	[26]
<i>Solanum nigrum</i>	Solanaceae	Titbegun	Shrub**	Whole plant	Urinary troubles	[9]
<i>Solanum sisymbriifolium</i>	Solanaceae	Kanta begun**	Shrub**	Whole plant	Cough and urinary stone	[8]

<i>Solanum torvum</i>	Solanaceae	Titbagun (Ben) Anchangti (P)	Shrub	Fruit	Gastritis and fever	[39]
		Tide begol bigi		Fruit	Leucorrhea, typhoid, tonsillitis	[59]
		Bigalbiji		Fruit	Urinary troubles, fever, sore	[9]
<i>Solanum sp.</i>	Solanaceae	Kuchbihari (C)	Shrub	Fruit	Cancer, sore, wounds	[44]
<i>Solanum xanthocarpum</i>	Solanaceae	Bigalbiji (C)	Shrub**	Leaf, stem, bark, fruit	Urinary troubles, skin disease	[9]
<i>Solena amplexicaulis</i>	Cucurbitaceae	Paranga pada	Climber**	Leaf	Jaundice	[59]
<i>Spermacoce stricta</i>	Rubiaceae	Bishmijal, Mijlick (C)	Herb**	Leaf	Scabies	[10]
<i>Spilanthes acmella</i>	Asteraceae	Marhatitiga (Ben) Ankasa (P)	Herb	Whole plant	Scabies and colic	[39]
		Gang ochun (Ton)		Flower, leaf, root	Toothache, helminthiasis	[40]
		Jhummosak (C)		Whole plant	Poisonous sting	[9]
<i>Spilanthes calva</i>	Asteraceae	Ozonshak (C)	Herb**	Leaf, flower, root	Toothache, tuberculosis	[7]
		Ozon shak		Leaf	Toothache, stomachache	[59]
<i>Spilanthes sp.</i>	Asteraceae	Osonsak (Ton)	Herb**	Leaf	Threadworm	[44]
<i>Spinacea oleracea</i>	Amaranthaceae**	Palong shak (C)	Herb**	Leaf	Breathing problem	[51]
<i>Spondias pinnata</i>	Anacardiaceae	Amra (Ben) Thaipial (P)	Tree	Fruit	Rheumatism and sore throat	[39]
<i>Stahlianthus involucratus</i>	Zingiberaceae	Eskain (Ton)		Rhizome	Fever, tetanus of children	[44]
<i>Stemona tuberosa</i>	Stemonaceae	Ugundhutura (C)	Climber**	Tuber	Mental disorder, worms, cough, jaundice	[9]
<i>Stephania glabra</i>	Menispermaceae	Khabukha (C)	Climber**	Leaf, root	Urinary trouble, fever	[9]
		Khbukka (C)		Root	Hysteria	[51]
		Khbukka ludi (C)		Root	Hysteria	[7]
<i>Stephania hernandifolia</i>	Menispermaceae	Thandamanik (C)	Climber**	Leaf, root, tuber	Urinary troubles, jaundice, snakebite	[9]
<i>Stephania japonica</i>	Menispermaceae	Fadarpur (C)	Climber**	Leaf	Pain on an empty stomach, menstrual pain	[23]
		Thandamanik (C)		Leaf	Facial paralysis	[44]
		Kala patalpur (C)		Stem	Rheumatism, piles, tetanus	[7]
<i>Sterculia colorata</i>	Sterculiaceae	Udal	Tree**	Bark	Jaundice	[9]
<i>Sterculia roxburghii</i>	Sterculiaceae	Chirdhima (C)	Tree**	Bark	Fever	[7]

<i>Sterculia villosa</i>	Malvaceae	Udal (Ben) Guiza (P)	Tree	Leaf	Urinary problems	[39]
		Udal (C)		Root	Impotency	[44]
		Udul pata (C)		Petiole, root	Rheumatism	[7]
		Udal (Ben) Yatangching (Mro)		Twig	Burning, gastric pain	[31]
		Udal		Bark	Jaundice	[9]
		Udul pada (C)		Petiole	Rheumatism	[51]
<i>Stereospermum chelonoides</i>	Bignoniaceae	Hamarang gaas (C)	Tree**	Leaf	Tuberculosis	[7]
		Hamarang (C)		Leaf	Tuberculosis	[51]
<i>Streblus asper</i>	Moraceae	Sharbo gaas (C)	Tree**	bark, leaf	Earache, dysuria	[7]
		Sharbo gach (C)		Bark	Earache	[51]
<i>Swertia chirata</i>	Gentianaceae	Chirara**	Herb**	Whole plant	Malarial fever, vomiting, hypertension, diabetes, rise of temperature, worm	[8]
		Chirota		Fruit	Gastrointestinal disorders, helminthiasis	[23]
<i>Syzygium cumini</i>	Myrtaceae	Jam (Ben) Inmui (P)	Tree	Bulb, fruit	Anthelmintic, blood dysentery	[39]
		Cha-briishi (R)		Leaf, seed	Anti-inflammatory, infrequent urination, burning sensation in urinary tract, fever, gastrointestinal problems, diarrhea, blood with stool, toothache, skin disorders	[24]
<i>Syzygium fruticosum</i>	Myrtaceae	Inmui (P)	Tree	Leaf	Blood dysentery	[39]
<i>Syzygium jambos</i>	Myrtaceae	Jaimbuk tabri (R)	Tree**	Leaf	Body pain, rheumatic pain, muscle pain, urinary problems	[24]
<i>Tabernaemontana coronaria</i>	Apocynaceae	Rupaola	Shrub**	Leaf, stem bark, latex,	Diabetes, cut	[9]
<i>Tabernaemontana divaricata</i>	Apocynaceae	Katto-dongor (C)	Shrub**	Root	Hiccup	[26]
		Kathal khatya (C)		Leaf	Redness in eyes, conjunctivitis	[23]
<i>Tabernaemontana recurva</i>	Apocynaceae	Kasto dagor (C)	Shrub**	Root	Fever	[7]
		Kasto dagor		Root	Fever	[51]
<i>Tacca cristata</i>	Dioscoreaceae		Herb**	Whole plant	Skin disease, eczema, fungal and bacterial	[8]

					infection	
<i>Tacca integrifolia</i>	Dioscoreaceae	Kiangpitta (C)	Herb**	Leaf, stem	Hysteria	[7]
<i>Tecoma capensis</i>	Bignoniaceae	Jongli bangcha (Ton)	Shrub**	Leaf, root	Stomach pain, diarrhea, enlargement of spleen	[40]
<i>Tagetes erecta</i>	Asteraceae	Ganda gach (C)	Herb**	Leaf	Hemorrhoids	[23]
		Genda (Ben) Darken (P)	Herb	Leaf	Bleeding	[39]
<i>Tagetes patula</i>	Asteraceae	Gandaful (Ben)	Shrub	Leaf	Cut, worm	[9]
		Ganda (Ben)		Leaf	Wounds	[31]
<i>Tamarindus indica</i>	Fabaceae	Tatul (Ben) Thenthela kung (P)	Tree	Fruit	Diarrhea, dysentery, cough	[39]
		Tetul (Ben)		Leaf, fruit, seed	Urinary trouble, cold, fever	[9]
		Tentul (Ben) Mangplengchoor (Mro)		Leaf	Loss of appetite, fever and dysentery.	[31]
<i>Tarenna campaniflora</i>	Rubiaceae	Rebek phul gaas, Haru lodi, Barochallya (C)	Shrub**	Leaf, root, stem	Eczema, abdominal pain cause by diarrhoea, fever, scabies, warts, dysmenorrhoea	[7]
		Rebekphul gaas, Harulodi, Barochallya (C)		Leaf	Eczema, scabies, warts	[10]
<i>Tectoma grandis</i>	Lamiaceae	Segun (Ben) Sagunkung (P)	Tree	Stem, bulb	Eczema, ringworm, diarrhea.	[39]
<i>Tectaria heterospora</i>	Dryopteridaceae	Baidya nath (C)	Fern**	Root	Diarrhea in infant	[23]
<i>Tephrosia candida</i>	Fabaceae	Jharogaichho	Shrub**	Whole plant	Blood purifier, jaundice	[9]
<i>Tephrosia purpurea</i>	Fabaceae	Bannil (Ben) Bairi (P)	Herb	Leaf	Jaundice, tuberculosis, scabies, eczema, other skin diseases	[39]
		Jarboilgach	Shrub**	Whole plant	Blood purifier, jaundice	[9]
<i>Terminalia arjuna</i>	Combretaceae	Arjun (Ben)	Tree**	Bark	Blood pressure	[9]
				Bark	Heart disease, cholesterol, hernia, skin cancer, hemorrhage, coughing, blood dysentery	[8]
		Chang-kho (R)		Bark	Heart disorders, hepatic disorders, jaundice, blood pressure	[24]
		Arjun (Ben) Chebuaching (Mro)		Bark	Burning, dysentery	[31]
		Arjun (C)		Leaf	Blister	[51]

<i>Terminalia belerica</i>	Combretaceae	Barogula (C)	Tree	Fruit, leaf	Tonic, dysentery	[9]
		Bora gach (C)		Leaf, fruit	Abscess, burning sensations on skin, hemorrhoids	[23]
		Bora gulo (C)		Whole plant	Appetite, menstrual disorder, diabetes, blood dysentery, diarrhea, piles	[8]
		Bohera (Ben) Roomiching (Mro)		Fruit	Breathing problem	[51]
		Boragulo (C)		Fruit	Dysentery, asthma, cough, abdominal pain	[31]
				Stem, bark, root	Blood dysentery, urination problem	[26]
<i>Terminalia chebula</i>	Combretaceae	Haittal (C)	Tree**	Fruit	Purgative, cardiac disease	[9]
				Fruit	Constipation, blood pressure, gastric, menstrual disorder, loss of appetite	[8]
		Haritaki (Ben) Sikabu (P)		Fruit	Gastritis, Asthma and bronchitis, menstruation pain	[39]
		Uoal (C)		Leaf, fruit	Hemorrhoids, diabetes.	[23]
		Hottail (C)		Fruit	Blood dysentery, stomach ache	[26]
<i>Tetrastigma bracteolatum</i>	Vitaceae	Khurangul ludi (C)	Climber**	Leaf	Headache	[7]
		Khurangul (C)		Leaf	Headache	[51]
<i>Thevetia peruviana</i>	Apocynaceae	Goi-phul (C)	Shrub**	Root	Urination problem	[26]
<i>Thladiantha cordifolia</i>	Cucurbitaceae	Paranga ludi (C)	Climber**	Leaf	Wounds	[10]
<i>Thunbergia grandiflora</i>	Acanthaceae	Huttingludi (C)	Climber**	Leaf, stem	Cut, tonic	[9]
		Botualodi (Ton)		Stem	Red eyes	[44]
		Deldipada (C)		Stem, sap	Eye infection	[51]
		Deldi pata, Del ladi (C)		Stem	Eye infections	[7]
<i>Thysanolaena maxima</i>	Poaceae	Jharul phul (C)	Shrub**	Leaf	Tuberculosis	[51]
						[7]
<i>Tinospora cordifolia</i>	Menispermaceae	Gionludi (C)	Climber**	Leaf, stem	Stomach upset, worms, jaundice	[9]
		Joinno ludi (C)		Leaf	Spermatorrhea, scabies	[59]
<i>Torenia travancoria</i>	Scrophulariaceae	Noli gach (C)	Herb**	Leaf	Bone fracture	[51]
		Noligaas (C)		Leaf	Bone fracture	[7]

<i>Trema orientalis</i>	Ulmaceae	Sugarar amila (T)	Tree**	Stem	Septic, abscess	[10]
<i>Trevesia palmata</i>	Araliaceae**	Hogoeya (C)	Tree**	Root	Bruising	[51]
<i>Trichosanthes anguina</i>	Cucurbitaceae	Horinkan shak, Faranga ludi (C)	Climber**	Leaf	Boil	[10]
		Faranga ludi, horinkan (C)		Fruit, root	Cancer, Insect bite	[51]
<i>Trigonella foenum-graecum</i>	Liguminosae	Methi (Ben)**	Herb**	Seed	Cough, acne, diabetes, female sex disorder	[8]
<i>Triumfetta rhomboidea</i>	Tiliaceae	Ludiful (C)	Shrub**	Whole plant	Urinary trouble, dysentery	[9]
<i>Tylophora indica</i>	Asclepiadaceae	Anantamul	Shrub**	Whole plant	Rheumatism, cough	[9]
<i>Typhonium trilobatum</i>	Araceae	Ghet kachu (Ben)	Herb**	Tuber, root	Stimulant, menstrual trouble	[9]
		Harbaj (C)		Corm	Enlarged liver	[44]
		Harbaz (C)		Leaf	Rheumatism, body pain	[26]
<i>Trevesia palmata</i>	Araliaceae	Argoja Munia (Ben) vanghem (P)	Tree	Root, fruit	Snakebite	[39]
		Jharobbo hogoeya (C)		Root	Bruising	[7]
<i>Trichosanthes anguina</i>	Cucurbitaceae	Horinkan shak, Faranga ludi (C)	Climber**	Leaf, fruit, root	Boils, cancer, insect bite	[7]
<i>Uraria crinita</i>	Fabaceae	Bilai-langur (C)	Shrub**	Whole plant	Paralysis	[26]
<i>Uraria hamosa</i>	Papilionaceae	Bilai lengur (C)	Shrub**	Leaf	Hysteria	[7]
		Bilai lengur (C)		Leaf	Hysteria	[51]
<i>Uraria logopoides</i>	Fabaceae	Bilaleur (C)	Herb**	Leaf, stem	Malaria	[9]
<i>Uraria picta</i>	Fabaceae	Sankarjata	Shrub**	Leaf, root	Mouth sore, fever	[9]
		Bilailengur (C)		Leaf	Suppuration of boil	[44]
<i>Uraria prunellaefolia</i>	Papilionaceae	Belio lengur (C)	Shrub**	Root	Epilepsy, jaundice	[7]
		Belio lengur (C)		Leaf	Boils	[10]
<i>Urena lobata</i>	Malvaceae	Jangli ghagra (Ben) Coptrit (P)	Shrub	Fruit	Cough and fever	[39]
		Lengragach (Ton)		Root	Snakebite, dog and fox bite	[44]
		Banokra (Ben)		Leaf, root	Rheumatism, urinary troubles	[9]
		Fou-fi-bang (R)		Root, leaf	Malaria, liver disorders, diarrhea, eczema, lesions within toes, frequent thirsts	[24]
<i>Urginea indica</i>	Liliaceae	Ban pial (Ben) Sommulung (P)	Herb	Bulb	Asthma, dysentery	[39]
<i>Vernonia patula</i>	Asteraceae	Danta-utpal (C)	Herb**	Root	Stomachache	[26]
		Daduppon (C)		Whole plant	Wounds, Skin burn	[10]
		Dando uppal (C)		Plant, leaf	Conjunctivitis, tonsillitis	[7]
		Dando upp (C)		Leaf	Tonsillitis	[51]

<i>Vitex nigundo</i>	Verbenaceae	Nishinda (Ben)	Shrub**	Leaf	Cold, worms	[9]
				Whole plant	Cancer and fungal infection.	[8]
<i>Vitex peduncularis</i>	Verbenaceae	Baruna (C)	Tree**	Leaf, root	Menstrual trouble, urinary trouble	[9]
		Aash mul gaas (C)		Bark	Jaundice	[7]
		Ash muli gach (C)		Bark	Jaundice	[51]
<i>Vitis pedata</i>	Vitaceae	Goalilata	Climber**	Leaf	Fever, wound	[9]
		Isswer muli		Root	Abdominal tumor	[51]
		Isswar muli (C)		Root	Abdominal tumour	[7]
<i>Vitis pentagona</i>	Vitaceae	Hajjang ludi (C)	Climber**	Leaf	Eczema and skin disease	[7]
		Hajjangludi (C)		Leaf	Eczema, infection	[10]
		Haggang ludi (C)		Leaf	Eczema	[51]
<i>Vitis sp.</i>	Vitaceae	Koishanglota, Khoijang (C)	Climber**	Leaf, root	Broken bones, cough, catarrh, fever with convulsion	[44]
<i>Wedelia chinensis</i>	Asteraceae	Kesuti	Herb**	Leaf	Hair tonic	[9]
				Whole plant	Arthritis and abdominal pain	[8]
				Ashwagandha (Ben)	Whole plant	Stimulant
<i>Wendlandia paniculata</i>	Rubiaceae	Lodiannol (C)	Shrub**	Leaf	Chest pain	[7]
		Lodiannol (C)		Leaf	Chest pain	[51]
<i>Willughbeia edulis</i>	Apocynaceae	Surjamukhi ludi (C)	Climber**	Leaf, root	Snakebite, swelling	[7]
<i>Withania somnifera</i>	Solanaceae	Ashwagandha**	Shrub**	Whole plant	Heart diseases, abdominal pain, sexually transmitted disease, gonorrhoea	[8]
<i>Xanthium indicum</i>	Asteraceae	Bengal lenger (C)	Shrub**	Leaf	Infections of fingers	[7]
		Bengal lenger (C)		Leaf	Infection of fingers	[10]
		Lenger (C)		Leaf	Infection	[51]
<i>Zingiber montanum</i>	Zingiberaceae	Mone ada, Meni ada (C)	Herb**	Leaf	Swelling of joints, rheumatic pain	[23]
		Paley (Ton)		Rhizome	Amenorrhoea	[44]
<i>Zingiber officinale</i>	Zingiberaceae	Ada (Ben) Aaithing (P)	Herb	Rhizome	Additive, stimulant, abdominal problems, laxative, dyspepsia, cough, bronchitis, asthma, dysentery, vomiting and tuberculosis	[39]
		Ada phul (C)		Flower	Jaundice, malaria, hyper-	[59]

		Ada (C)			acidity	
				Rhizome	Stomach upset	[9]
				Rhizome	Gastric acidosis, gastritis, vomiting, cough, hernia, piles, leucorrhoea	[8]
		Ada (Ben) Taam (Mro)		Rhizome	Flatulence, gastric pain	[31]
		Ada (C)		Rhizome	Allergy	[51]
<i>Zingiber zerumbet</i>	Zingiberaceae	Bhul-changa (C)	Herb**	Rhizome	Paralysis	[26]
<i>Ziziphus mauritiana</i>	Rhamnaceae	Kul (C)	Tree**	Leaf, bark	Fever, flatulence, diarrhea	[23]
<i>Ziziphus oenopia</i>	Rhamnaceae	Bon boroi (Ton)	Shrub**	Leaf	Boil, itching	[10]
		Jessi-bong (R)		Bark	Piles, burning sensations in the rectum, constipation	[24]

CONSENT

Not applicable.

ETHICAL APPROVAL

Not applicable.

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